



Research Article

Outcome for the Partition (9,6,3)

Ban Hussein Ali¹ , Niran Sabah Jasim^{1, *} , Mohammed Yasin² , Hadi Hamad² , K P Santhosh Kumar³

¹ Department of Mathematics, College of Education for Pure Science Ibn Al-Haitham, University of Baghdad, Baghdad, Iraq.

² Department of Mathematics, An-Najah National University, Nablus P400, Palestine.

³ University of Technology and applied Sciences Shimas, Oman.

ARTICLE INFO

Article History

Received 11 Sep 2024

Revised: 09 Oct 2024

Accepted 10 Nov 2024

Published 02 Dec 2024

Keywords

partition

Weyl module

Capelli identities

resolution

reduction



ABSTRACT

The set of all irreducible polynomial representations of general linear group $GL_n(\mathcal{F})$ of degree n is described by the module $\{\mathcal{L}_\lambda(\mathcal{F})\}$; where λ runs over all partitions $\lambda = (\lambda_1, \lambda_2, \dots, \lambda_s)$. There are a number of classical formulas that express the formal character of the representation $\mathcal{L}_\lambda(\mathcal{F})$ in terms of standard symmetric polynomials. Such formulas are also valid for the more general representation modules $\{\mathcal{L}_{\lambda/\mu}(\mathcal{F})\}$ associated to skew partition λ/μ ; where $\mu \subseteq \lambda$.

Let $\mathcal{R}$ be a commutative ring with identity and $\mathcal{F}$ a free $\mathcal{R}$ -module. The Weyl module resolution studied by Buchsbaum where the Weyl module $\mathcal{K}_{\lambda/\mu}(\mathcal{F})$ is the image of the Weyl map $d'_{\lambda/\mu}(\mathcal{F})$ for the skew-partition λ/μ .

Reduction the terms of the resolution of the characteristic-free of Weyl module to the terms of the resolution of Lascoux by employing the boundary maps for the partition (9,6,3) and prove that the sequence of the reduction terms is exact.

1. INTRODUCTION

The precise definitions of the boundary maps are given in [1]; where it is proved that the complex resolution $\mathcal{B}_\bullet$ in characteristic-zero of $\mathcal{L}_\lambda(\mathcal{F})$ is exact, where

$$\mathcal{B}_\bullet: 0 \longrightarrow \mathcal{B}_{\binom{k}{2}} \xrightarrow{\partial_{\binom{k}{2}}} \dots \longrightarrow \mathcal{B}_1 \xrightarrow{\partial_1} \mathcal{B}_0 \longrightarrow \mathcal{L}_{\lambda/\mu}(\mathcal{F}) \longrightarrow 0$$

Note that the terms of the resolution $\mathcal{B}_\bullet$ of $\mathcal{L}_{\lambda/\mu}(\mathcal{F})$ are direct sums of tensor products of the fundamental representations of $GL_n(\mathcal{F})$.

Hassan generalized the techniques in [2] for the partitions (3,3,3), and (4,4,3) in [3,4] respectively, also authors in [5-7] studied the cases (8,7,3), (6,6,4;0,0), (7,7,4;0,0).

The reduction resolution terms of Weyl module from characteristic-free to Lascoux found in this work and prove that the sequence of these terms is exact.

2. THE TERMS OF CHARACTERISTIC-FREE RESOLUTION

We stratify the following formula for the case of partition (p, q, r) to obtain the terms of the resolution for the partition (9,6,3), [2].

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Res}([p, q; 0]) \otimes \mathcal{D}_r \oplus \sum_{e \geq 0} \mathcal{Z}_{32}^{(e+1)} \psi \text{Res}([p, q + e + 1; e + 1]) \otimes \mathcal{D}_{r-e-1} \oplus \\ & \sum_{e_1 \geq 0, e_2 \geq e_1} \mathcal{Z}_{32}^{(e_2+1)} \psi \mathcal{Z}_{31}^{(e_1+1)} z \text{Res}([p + e_1 + 1, q + e_2 + 1; e_2 - e_1]) \otimes \mathcal{D}_{r-(e_1+e_2+2)}; \end{aligned}$$

*Corresponding author. Email: niraan.s.j@ihcoedu.uobaghdad.edu.iq

where $\underline{Z}_{ab}^{(m)}$ is the pursue Bar complex:

$$0 \rightarrow \underbrace{\underline{Z}_{ab} \mathcal{W} \underline{Z}_{ab} \mathcal{W} \dots \underline{Z}_{ab}}_{m\text{-times}} \rightarrow \sum_{k_i \geq 1, \sum k_i = m} \underline{Z}_{ab}^{(k_1)} \mathcal{W} \underline{Z}_{ab}^{(k_2)} \mathcal{W} \dots \underline{Z}_{ab}^{(k_{m-1})} \rightarrow \dots \rightarrow \underline{Z}_{ab}^{(m)} \rightarrow 0.$$

Hence the terms of the resolution for the partition (9,6,3) is

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Res}([9,6;0]) \otimes \mathcal{D}_3 \oplus \sum_{e \geq 0} \underline{Z}_{32}^{(e+1)} \mathcal{Y} \text{Res}([9,6+e+1;e+1]) \otimes \mathcal{D}_{3-e-1} \oplus \\ & \sum_{e_1 \geq 0, e_2 \geq e_1} \underline{Z}_{32}^{(e_2+1)} \mathcal{Y} \underline{Z}_{31}^{(e_1+1)} \mathcal{Z} \text{Res}([9+e_1+1,6+e_2+1;e_2-e_1]) \otimes \mathcal{D}_{3-(e_1+e_2+2)} \end{aligned} \quad (1)$$

So

$$\begin{aligned} & \sum_{e \geq 0} \underline{Z}_{32}^{(e+1)} \mathcal{Y} \text{Res}([9,6+e+1;e+1]) \otimes \mathcal{D}_{3-e-1} = \\ & \underline{Z}_{32} \mathcal{Y} \text{Res}([9,7;1]) \otimes \mathcal{D}_2 \oplus \underline{Z}_{32}^{(2)} \mathcal{Y} \text{Res}([9,8;2]) \otimes \mathcal{D}_1 \oplus \underline{Z}_{32}^{(3)} \mathcal{Y} \text{Res}([9,9;3]) \otimes \mathcal{D}_0, \end{aligned}$$

and

$$\begin{aligned} & \sum_{e_1 \geq 0, e_2 \geq e_1} \underline{Z}_{32}^{(e_2+1)} \mathcal{Y} \underline{Z}_{31}^{(e_1+1)} \mathcal{Z} \text{Res}([9+e_1+1,6+e_2+1;e_2-e_1]) \otimes \\ & \mathcal{D}_{3-(e_1+e_2+2)} = \underline{Z}_{32} \mathcal{Y} \underline{Z}_{31} \mathcal{Z} \text{Res}([10,7;0]) \otimes \mathcal{D}_1 \oplus \underline{Z}_{32}^{(2)} \mathcal{Y} \underline{Z}_{31} \mathcal{Z} \text{Res}([10,8;1]) \otimes \mathcal{D}_0; \end{aligned}$$

where $\underline{Z}_{32} \mathcal{Y}$ is the Bar complex:

$$0 \rightarrow \underline{Z}_{32} \mathcal{Y} \xrightarrow{\partial_{\mathcal{Y}}} \underline{Z}_{32} \rightarrow 0,$$

$\underline{Z}_{32}^{(2)} \mathcal{Y}$ is the Bar complex:

$$0 \rightarrow \underline{Z}_{32} \mathcal{Y} \underline{Z}_{32} \mathcal{Y} \xrightarrow{\partial_{\mathcal{Y}}} \underline{Z}_{32}^{(2)} \mathcal{Y} \xrightarrow{\partial_{\mathcal{Y}}} \underline{Z}_{32}^{(2)} \rightarrow 0,$$

$\underline{Z}_{32}^{(3)} \mathcal{Y}$ is the Bar complex:

$$0 \rightarrow \underline{Z}_{32} \mathcal{Y} \underline{Z}_{32} \mathcal{Y} \underline{Z}_{32} \mathcal{Y} \xrightarrow{\partial_{\mathcal{Y}}} \begin{array}{c} \underline{Z}_{32}^{(2)} \mathcal{Y} \underline{Z}_{32} \mathcal{Y} \\ \oplus \\ \underline{Z}_{32} \mathcal{Y} \underline{Z}_{32}^{(2)} \mathcal{Y} \end{array} \xrightarrow{\partial_{\mathcal{Y}}} \underline{Z}_{32}^{(3)} \mathcal{Y} \xrightarrow{\partial_{\mathcal{Y}}} \underline{Z}_{32}^{(3)} \rightarrow 0,$$

and $\underline{Z}_{31} \mathcal{Z}$ is the Bar complex:

$$0 \rightarrow \underline{Z}_{31} \mathcal{Z} \xrightarrow{\partial_{\mathcal{Z}}} \underline{Z}_{31} \rightarrow 0;$$

where x , y and z stand for the separator variables, and the boundary map is $\partial_x + \partial_y + \partial_z$.

Let Bar $(\mathcal{M}, \mathcal{A}; \mathcal{S})$ be the free Bar module on the set $\mathcal{S} = \{x, y, z\}$; where $\mathcal{A}$ is the free associative algebra generated by $\underline{Z}_{21}$, $\underline{Z}_{32}$, and $\underline{Z}_{31}$ and their divided powers with the following relations:

$$\underline{Z}_{32}^{(a)} \underline{Z}_{31}^{(b)} = \underline{Z}_{31}^{(b)} \underline{Z}_{32}^{(a)} \quad \text{and} \quad \underline{Z}_{21}^{(a)} \underline{Z}_{31}^{(b)} = \underline{Z}_{31}^{(b)} \underline{Z}_{21}^{(a)}.$$

And the module $\mathcal{M}$ is the direct sum of $\mathcal{D}_p \otimes \mathcal{D}_q \otimes \mathcal{D}_r$ for suitable p, q , and r with the action of $\underline{Z}_{21}$, $\underline{Z}_{32}$, and $\underline{Z}_{31}$ and their divided powers.

The terms of the characteristic-free resolution (4.3.1); where $b, b_1, b_2, b_3, b_4, b_5, b_6, c_1, c_2 \in \mathbb{Z}^+$ are:

- In dimension zero ($\mathcal{X}_0$) we have $\mathcal{D}_9 \otimes \mathcal{D}_6 \otimes \mathcal{D}_3$.
- In dimension one ($\mathcal{X}_1$) we have the sum of the following terms:
 - $\underline{Z}_{21}^{(b)} x \mathcal{D}_{9+b} \otimes \mathcal{D}_{6-b} \otimes \mathcal{D}_3$; where $1 \leq b \leq 6$.
 - $\underline{Z}_{32}^{(b)} y \mathcal{D}_9 \otimes \mathcal{D}_{6+b} \otimes \mathcal{D}_{3-b}$; where $1 \leq b \leq 3$.
- In dimension two ($\mathcal{X}_2$) we have the sum of the following terms:
 - $\underline{Z}_{21}^{(b_1)} x \underline{Z}_{21}^{(b_2)} x \mathcal{D}_{9+|b|} \otimes \mathcal{D}_{6-|b|} \otimes \mathcal{D}_3$; where $2 \leq |b| = b_1 + b_2 \leq 6$.
 - $\underline{Z}_{32} \mathcal{Y} \underline{Z}_{21}^{(b)} x \mathcal{D}_{9+b} \otimes \mathcal{D}_{7-b} \otimes \mathcal{D}_2$; where $2 \leq b \leq 7$.
 - $\underline{Z}_{32}^{(2)} \mathcal{Y} \underline{Z}_{21}^{(b)} x \mathcal{D}_{9+b} \otimes \mathcal{D}_{8-b} \otimes \mathcal{D}_1$; where $3 \leq b \leq 8$.
 - $\underline{Z}_{32}^{(3)} \mathcal{Y} \underline{Z}_{21}^{(b)} x \mathcal{D}_{9+b} \otimes \mathcal{D}_{9-b} \otimes \mathcal{D}_0$; where $4 \leq b \leq 9$.
 - $\underline{Z}_{32}^{(b_1)} y \underline{Z}_{32}^{(b_2)} y \mathcal{D}_9 \otimes \mathcal{D}_{9+|b|} \otimes \mathcal{D}_{3-|b|}$; where $2 \leq |b| = b_1 + b_2 \leq 3$.
 - $\underline{Z}_{32}^{(b)} y \underline{Z}_{31} z \mathcal{D}_{10} \otimes \mathcal{D}_{8+b} \otimes \mathcal{D}_{2-b}$; where $1 \leq b \leq 2$.
- In dimension three ($\mathcal{X}_3$) we have the sum of the following terms:

- $Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x Z_{21}^{(b_3)} x D_{9+|b|} \otimes D_{6-|b|} \otimes D_3$; where $3 \leq |b| = \sum_{i=1}^3 b_i \leq 6$ and $b_1 \geq 1$.
- $Z_{32} y Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x D_{9+|b|} \otimes D_{7-|b|} \otimes D_2$; where $3 \leq |b| = b_1 + b_2 \leq 7$ and $b_1 \geq 2$.
- $Z_{32}^{(2)} y Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x D_{9+|b|} \otimes D_{8-|b|} \otimes D_1$; where $4 \leq |b| = b_1 + b_2 \leq 8$ and $b_1 \geq 3$.
- $Z_{32} y Z_{32} y Z_{21}^{(b)} x D_{9+b} \otimes D_{8-b} \otimes D_1$; where $3 \leq b \leq 8$.
- $Z_{32}^{(3)} y Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x D_{9+|b|} \otimes D_{9-|b|} \otimes D_0$; where $5 \leq |b| = b_1 + b_2 \leq 9$ and $b_1 \geq 4$.
- $Z_{32}^{(c_1)} y Z_{32}^{(c_2)} y Z_{21}^{(b)} x D_{9+b} \otimes D_{9-b} \otimes D_0$; where $c_1 + c_2 = 3$ and $4 \leq b \leq 9$.
- $Z_{32} y Z_{32} y Z_{32} y D_9 \otimes D_9 \otimes D_0$.
- $Z_{32} y Z_{31} z Z_{21}^{(b)} x D_{10+b} \otimes D_{7-b} \otimes D_1$; where $1 \leq b \leq 7$.
- $Z_{32}^{(2)} y Z_{31} z Z_{21}^{(b)} x D_{10+b} \otimes D_{8-b} \otimes D_0$; where $2 \leq b \leq 8$.
- $Z_{32} y Z_{32} y Z_{31} z D_{10} \otimes D_8 \otimes D_0$.

◦ In dimension four (X_4) we have the sum of the following terms:

- $Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x Z_{21}^{(b_3)} x Z_{21}^{(b_4)} x D_{9+|b|} \otimes D_{6-|b|} \otimes D_3$; where $4 \leq |b| = \sum_{i=1}^4 b_i \leq 6$ and $b_1 \geq 1$.
- $Z_{32} y Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x Z_{21}^{(b_3)} x D_{9+|b|} \otimes D_{7-|b|} \otimes D_2$; where $4 \leq |b| = \sum_{i=1}^3 b_i \leq 7$ and $b_1 \geq 2$.
- $Z_{32}^{(2)} y Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x Z_{21}^{(b_3)} x D_{9+|b|} \otimes D_{8-|b|} \otimes D_1$; where $5 \leq |b| = \sum_{i=1}^3 b_i \leq 8$ and $b_1 \geq 3$.
- $Z_{32} y Z_{32} y Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x D_{9+|b|} \otimes D_{8-|b|} \otimes D_1$; where $4 \leq |b| = b_1 + b_2 \leq 8$; and $b_1 \geq 3$.
- $Z_{32}^{(3)} y Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x Z_{21}^{(b_3)} x D_{9+|b|} \otimes D_{9-|b|} \otimes D_0$; where $6 \leq |b| = \sum_{i=1}^3 b_i \leq 9$ and $b_1 \geq 4$.
- $Z_{32}^{(c_1)} y Z_{32}^{(c_2)} y Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x D_{9+|b|} \otimes D_{9-|b|} \otimes D_0$; where $c_1 + c_2 = 3, 5 \leq |b| = b_1 + b_2 \leq 9$ and $b_1 \geq 4$.
- $Z_{32} y Z_{32} y Z_{32} y Z_{21}^{(b)} x D_{9+b} \otimes D_{9-b} \otimes D_0$; where $4 \leq b \leq 9$.
- $Z_{32} y Z_{31} z Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x D_{10+|b|} \otimes D_{7-|b|} \otimes D_1$; where $2 \leq |b| = b_1 + b_2 \leq 7$ and $b_1 \geq 1$.
- $Z_{32}^{(2)} y Z_{31} z Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x D_{10+|b|} \otimes D_{8-|b|} \otimes D_0$; where $3 \leq |b| = b_1 + b_2 \leq 8$ and $b_1 \geq 2$.
- $Z_{32} y Z_{32} y Z_{31} z Z_{21}^{(b)} x D_{10+b} \otimes D_{8-b} \otimes D_0$; where $2 \leq b \leq 8$.

◦ In dimension five (X_5) we have the sum of the following terms:

- $Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x Z_{21}^{(b_3)} x Z_{21}^{(b_4)} x Z_{21}^{(b_5)} x D_{9+|b|} \otimes D_{6-|b|} \otimes D_3$; where $5 \leq |b| = \sum_{i=1}^5 b_i \leq 6$ and $b_1 \geq 1$.
- $Z_{32} y Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x Z_{21}^{(b_3)} x Z_{21}^{(b_4)} x D_{9+|b|} \otimes D_{7-|b|} \otimes D_2$; where $5 \leq |b| = \sum_{i=1}^4 b_i \leq 7$ and $b_1 \geq 2$.
- $Z_{32}^{(2)} y Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x Z_{21}^{(b_3)} x Z_{21}^{(b_4)} x D_{9+|b|} \otimes D_{8-|b|} \otimes D_1$; where $6 \leq |b| = \sum_{i=1}^4 b_i \leq 8$ and $b_1 \geq 3$.
- $Z_{32} y Z_{32} y Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x Z_{21}^{(b_3)} x D_{9+|b|} \otimes D_{8-|b|} \otimes D_1$; where $5 \leq |b| = \sum_{i=1}^3 b_i \leq 8$ and $b_1 \geq 3$.
- $Z_{32}^{(3)} y Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x Z_{21}^{(b_3)} x Z_{21}^{(b_4)} x D_{9+|b|} \otimes D_{9-|b|} \otimes D_0$; where $7 \leq |b| = \sum_{i=1}^4 b_i \leq 9$ and $b_1 \geq 4$.
- $Z_{32}^{(c_1)} y Z_{32}^{(c_2)} y Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x Z_{21}^{(b_3)} x D_{9+|b|} \otimes D_{9-|b|} \otimes D_0$; where $c_1 + c_2 = 3, 6 \leq |b| = \sum_{i=1}^3 b_i \leq 9$ and $b_1 \geq 4$.
- $Z_{32} y Z_{32} y Z_{32} y Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x D_{9+|b|} \otimes D_{9-|b|} \otimes D_0$; where $5 \leq |b| = b_1 + b_2 \leq 9$ and $b_1 \geq 4$.
- $Z_{32} y Z_{31} z Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x Z_{21}^{(b_3)} x D_{10+|b|} \otimes D_{7-|b|} \otimes D_1$; where $3 \leq |b| = \sum_{i=1}^3 b_i \leq 7$ and $b_1 \geq 1$.
- $Z_{32}^{(2)} y Z_{31} z Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x Z_{21}^{(b_3)} x D_{10+|b|} \otimes D_{8-|b|} \otimes D_0$; where $4 \leq |b| = \sum_{i=1}^3 b_i \leq 8$ and $b_1 \geq 2$.
- $Z_{32} y Z_{32} y Z_{31} z Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x D_{10+|b|} \otimes D_{8-|b|} \otimes D_0$; where $3 \leq |b| = b_1 + b_2 \leq 8$ and $b_1 \geq 2$.

◦ In dimension six (X_6) we have the sum of the following terms:

- $Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x Z_{21}^{(b_3)} x Z_{21}^{(b_4)} x Z_{21}^{(b_5)} x Z_{21}^{(b_6)} x D_{9+|b|} \otimes D_{6-|b|} \otimes D_3$; where $6 \leq |b| = \sum_{i=1}^6 b_i \leq 6$ and $b_1 \geq 1$.
- $Z_{32} y Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x Z_{21}^{(b_3)} x Z_{21}^{(b_4)} x Z_{21}^{(b_5)} x D_{9+|b|} \otimes D_{7-|b|} \otimes D_2$; where $6 \leq |b| = \sum_{i=1}^5 b_i \leq 7$ and $b_1 \geq 2$.
- $Z_{32}^{(2)} y Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x Z_{21}^{(b_3)} x Z_{21}^{(b_4)} x Z_{21}^{(b_5)} x D_{9+|b|} \otimes D_{8-|b|} \otimes D_1$; where $7 \leq |b| = \sum_{i=1}^5 b_i \leq 8$ and $b_1 \geq 3$.
- $Z_{32} y Z_{32} y Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x Z_{21}^{(b_3)} x Z_{21}^{(b_4)} x D_{9+|b|} \otimes D_{8-|b|} \otimes D_1$; where $6 \leq |b| = \sum_{i=1}^4 b_i \leq 8$ and $b_1 \geq 3$.
- $Z_{32}^{(3)} y Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x Z_{21}^{(b_3)} x Z_{21}^{(b_4)} x Z_{21}^{(b_5)} x D_{9+|b|} \otimes D_{9-|b|} \otimes D_0$; where $8 \leq |b| = \sum_{i=1}^5 b_i \leq 9$ and $b_1 \geq 4$.
- $Z_{32}^{(c_1)} y Z_{32}^{(c_2)} y Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x Z_{21}^{(b_3)} x Z_{21}^{(b_4)} x D_{9+|b|} \otimes D_{9-|b|} \otimes D_0$; where $c_1 + c_2 = 3, 7 \leq |b| = \sum_{i=1}^4 b_i \leq 9$ and $b_1 \geq 4$.
- $Z_{32} y Z_{32} y Z_{32} y Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x Z_{21}^{(b_3)} x D_{9+|b|} \otimes D_{9-|b|} \otimes D_0$; where $6 \leq |b| = \sum_{i=1}^3 b_i \leq 9$ and $b_1 \geq 4$.
- $Z_{32} y Z_{31} z Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x Z_{21}^{(b_3)} x Z_{21}^{(b_4)} x D_{10+|b|} \otimes D_{7-|b|} \otimes D_1$; where $4 \leq |b| = \sum_{i=1}^4 b_i \leq 7$ and $b_1 \geq 1$.

- $Z_{32}^{(2)} y Z_{31} z Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x Z_{21}^{(b_3)} x Z_{21}^{(b_4)} x D_{10+|b|} \otimes D_{8-|b|} \otimes D_0$; where $5 \leq |b| = \sum_{i=1}^4 b_i \leq 8$ and $b_1 \geq 2$.
 - $Z_{32} y Z_{32} y Z_{31} z Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x Z_{21}^{(b_3)} x D_{10+|b|} \otimes D_{8-|b|} \otimes D_0$; where $4 \leq |b| = \sum_{i=1}^3 b_i \leq 8$ and $b_1 \geq 2$.
- In dimension seven (X_7) we have the sum of the following terms:
- $Z_{32} y Z_{21}^{(2)} x Z_{21} x Z_{21} x Z_{21} x Z_{21} x D_{16} \otimes D_0 \otimes D_2$.
 - $Z_{32} y Z_{32} y Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x Z_{21}^{(b_3)} x Z_{21}^{(b_4)} x Z_{21}^{(b_5)} x D_{9+|b|} \otimes D_{8-|b|} \otimes D_1$; where $7 \leq |b| = \sum_{i=1}^5 b_i \leq 8$ and $b_1 \geq 3$.
 - $Z_{32}^{(2)} y Z_{21}^{(3)} x Z_{21} x Z_{21} x Z_{21} x Z_{21} x Z_{21} x D_{17} \otimes D_0 \otimes D_1$
 - $Z_{32} y Z_{32} y Z_{32} y Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x Z_{21}^{(b_3)} x Z_{21}^{(b_4)} x D_{9+|b|} \otimes D_{9-|b|} \otimes D_1$; where $7 \leq |b| = \sum_{i=1}^4 b_i \leq 9$ and $b_1 \geq 4$.
 - $Z_{32}^{(c_1)} y Z_{32}^{(c_2)} y Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x Z_{21}^{(b_3)} x Z_{21}^{(b_4)} x Z_{21}^{(b_5)} x D_{9+|b|} \otimes D_{9-|b|} \otimes D_0$; where $c_1 + c_2 = 3$, $8 \leq |b| = \sum_{i=1}^5 b_i \leq 9$ and $b_1 \geq 4$.
 - $Z_{32}^{(3)} y Z_{21}^{(4)} x Z_{21} x Z_{21} x Z_{21} x Z_{21} x Z_{21} x D_{18} \otimes D_0 \otimes D_0$
 - $Z_{32} y Z_{31} z Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x Z_{21}^{(b_3)} x Z_{21}^{(b_4)} x Z_{21}^{(b_5)} x D_{10+|b|} \otimes D_{7-|b|} \otimes D_1$; where $5 \leq |b| = \sum_{i=1}^5 b_i \leq 7$ and $b_1 \geq 1$.
 - $Z_{32} y Z_{32} y Z_{31} z Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x Z_{21}^{(b_3)} x Z_{21}^{(b_4)} x D_{10+|b|} \otimes D_{8-|b|} \otimes D_0$; where $5 \leq |b| = \sum_{i=1}^4 b_i \leq 8$ and $b_1 \geq 2$.
 - $Z_{32}^{(2)} y Z_{31} z Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x Z_{21}^{(b_3)} x Z_{21}^{(b_4)} x Z_{21}^{(b_5)} x D_{10+|b|} \otimes D_{8-|b|} \otimes D_0$; where $6 \leq |b| = \sum_{i=1}^5 b_i \leq 8$ and $b_1 \geq 2$.
- In dimension eight (X_8) we have the sum of the following terms:
- $Z_{32} y Z_{32} y Z_{21} x Z_{21} x Z_{21} x Z_{21} x Z_{21} x D_{17} \otimes D_0 \otimes D_1$.
 - $Z_{32}^{(2)} y Z_{21}^{(3)} x Z_{21} x Z_{21} x Z_{21} x Z_{21} x Z_{21} x D_{17} \otimes D_0 \otimes D_1$.
 - $Z_{32} y Z_{32} y Z_{32} y Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x Z_{21}^{(b_3)} x Z_{21}^{(b_4)} x Z_{21}^{(b_5)} x D_{9+|b|} \otimes D_{9-|b|} \otimes D_0$; where $8 \leq |b| = \sum_{i=1}^5 b_i \leq 9$ and $b_1 \geq 4$.
 - $Z_{32}^{(c_1)} y Z_{32}^{(c_2)} y Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x Z_{21}^{(b_3)} x Z_{21}^{(b_4)} x Z_{21}^{(b_5)} x Z_{21}^{(b_6)} x D_{9+|b|} \otimes D_{9-|b|} \otimes D_0$; where $c_1 + c_2 = 3$, $9 \leq |b| = \sum_{i=1}^6 b_i \leq 9$ and $b_1 \geq 4$.
 - $Z_{32} y Z_{31} z Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x Z_{21}^{(b_3)} x Z_{21}^{(b_4)} x Z_{21}^{(b_5)} x Z_{21}^{(b_6)} x D_{10+|b|} \otimes D_{7-|b|} \otimes D_1$; where $6 \leq |b| = \sum_{i=1}^6 b_i \leq 7$ and $b_1 \geq 2$.
 - $Z_{32} y Z_{32} y Z_{31} z Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x Z_{21}^{(b_3)} x Z_{21}^{(b_4)} x Z_{21}^{(b_5)} x D_{10+|b|} \otimes D_{8-|b|} \otimes D_0$; where $6 \leq |b| = \sum_{i=1}^5 b_i \leq 8$ and $b_1 \geq 2$.
 - $Z_{32}^{(2)} y Z_{31} z Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x Z_{21}^{(b_3)} x Z_{21}^{(b_4)} x Z_{21}^{(b_5)} x Z_{21}^{(b_6)} x D_{10+|b|} \otimes D_{8-|b|} \otimes D_0$; where $7 \leq |b| = \sum_{i=1}^6 b_i \leq 8$ and $b_1 \geq 2$.
- In dimension nine (X_9) we have the sum of the following terms:
- $Z_{32} y Z_{31} z Z_{21} x Z_{21} x Z_{21} x Z_{21} x Z_{21} x Z_{21} x D_{17} \otimes D_0 \otimes D_1$.
 - $Z_{32} y Z_{32} y Z_{32} y Z_{21}^{(4)} x Z_{21} x Z_{21} x Z_{21} x Z_{21} x Z_{21} x D_{18} \otimes D_0 \otimes D_0$
 - $Z_{32} y Z_{32} y Z_{31} z Z_{21}^{(b_1)} x Z_{21}^{(b_2)} x Z_{21}^{(b_3)} x Z_{21}^{(b_4)} x Z_{21}^{(b_5)} x Z_{21}^{(b_6)} x D_{10+|b|} \otimes D_{8-|b|} \otimes D_0$ where $7 \leq |b| = \sum_{i=1}^5 b_i \leq 8$ and $b_1 \geq 2$.
 - $Z_{32}^{(2)} y Z_{31} z Z_{21}^{(2)} x Z_{21} x Z_{21} x Z_{21} x Z_{21} x Z_{21} x Z_{21} x D_{18} \otimes D_0 \otimes D_0$.
- Finally, in dimension ten (X_{10}) we have:
- $Z_{32} y Z_{32} y Z_{31} z Z_{21}^{(2)} x Z_{21} x Z_{21} x Z_{21} x Z_{21} x Z_{21} x Z_{21} x D_{18} \otimes D_0 \otimes D_0$.

3. THE LASCOUX RESOLUTION

The terms of the Lascoux complex are obtained by the determinantal expansion of the Jacobi-Trudi matrix of the partition [1]. The positions of the terms of the complex are determined by the length of the permutation to which they correspond, [2].

In the case of the partition (9,6,3) we get the following matrix:

$$\begin{bmatrix} D_9 \mathcal{F} & D_5 \mathcal{F} & D_1 \mathcal{F} \\ D_{10} \mathcal{F} & D_6 \mathcal{F} & D_2 \mathcal{F} \\ D_{11} \mathcal{F} & D_7 \mathcal{F} & D_3 \mathcal{F} \end{bmatrix}$$

Then the Lascoux complex has the correspondence between its terms as follows:

$$D_9 \mathcal{F} \otimes D_6 \mathcal{F} \otimes D_3 \mathcal{F} \leftrightarrow \text{identity}.$$

$$D_{10} \mathcal{F} \otimes D_5 \mathcal{F} \otimes D_3 \mathcal{F} \leftrightarrow (12).$$

$$D_9 \mathcal{F} \otimes D_7 \mathcal{F} \otimes D_2 \mathcal{F} \leftrightarrow (23).$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{D}_{10}\mathcal{F} \otimes \mathcal{D}_7\mathcal{F} \otimes \mathcal{D}_1\mathcal{F} &\leftrightarrow (123). \\ \mathcal{D}_{11}\mathcal{F} \otimes \mathcal{D}_5\mathcal{F} \otimes \mathcal{D}_2\mathcal{F} &\leftrightarrow (132). \\ \mathcal{D}_{11}\mathcal{F} \otimes \mathcal{D}_6\mathcal{F} \otimes \mathcal{D}_1\mathcal{F} &\leftrightarrow (13).\end{aligned}$$

Thus the resolution of Lascoux in the case of the partition (9,6,3) has the formulation:

$$\mathcal{D}_{11}\mathcal{F} \otimes \mathcal{D}_6\mathcal{F} \otimes \mathcal{D}_1\mathcal{F} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} \mathcal{D}_{11}\mathcal{F} \otimes \mathcal{D}_5\mathcal{F} \otimes \mathcal{D}_2\mathcal{F} \\ \oplus \\ \mathcal{D}_{10}\mathcal{F} \otimes \mathcal{D}_7\mathcal{F} \otimes \mathcal{D}_1\mathcal{F} \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} \mathcal{D}_{10}\mathcal{F} \otimes \mathcal{D}_5\mathcal{F} \otimes \mathcal{D}_3\mathcal{F} \\ \oplus \\ \mathcal{D}_9\mathcal{F} \otimes \mathcal{D}_7\mathcal{F} \otimes \mathcal{D}_2\mathcal{F} \end{array} \longrightarrow \mathcal{D}_9\mathcal{F} \otimes \mathcal{D}_6\mathcal{F} \otimes \mathcal{D}_3\mathcal{F}$$

4. THE OUTCOME

As in [2], we exhibit the terms of the complex (2.1) as:

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{X}_0 &= \mathcal{L}_0 = \mathcal{M}_0 \\ \mathcal{X}_1 &= \mathcal{L}_1 \oplus \mathcal{M}_1 \\ \mathcal{X}_2 &= \mathcal{L}_2 \oplus \mathcal{M}_2 \\ \mathcal{X}_3 &= \mathcal{L}_3 \oplus \mathcal{M}_3 \\ \mathcal{X}_j &= \mathcal{M}_j \text{ ; for } j = 4, 5, \dots, 10,\end{aligned}$$

where $\mathcal{L}_e$ are the sum of the Lascoux terms and $\mathcal{M}_e$ are the sum of the others.

Now, we define the map $\sigma_1: \mathcal{M}_1 \longrightarrow \mathcal{L}_1$ such that

$$\delta_{\mathcal{L}_1\mathcal{L}_0} \circ \sigma_1 = \delta_{\mathcal{M}_1\mathcal{M}_0} \quad \dots(4.1)$$

As follows:

$$\begin{aligned}\bullet \mathcal{Z}_{21}^{(2)} x(v) &\mapsto \frac{1}{2} \mathcal{Z}_{21} x \partial_{21}(v); \text{ where } v \in \mathcal{D}_{11} \otimes \mathcal{D}_4 \otimes \mathcal{D}_3 \\ \bullet \mathcal{Z}_{21}^{(3)} x(v) &\mapsto \frac{1}{3} \mathcal{Z}_{21} x \partial_{21}^{(2)}(v); \text{ where } v \in \mathcal{D}_{12} \otimes \mathcal{D}_3 \otimes \mathcal{D}_3 \\ \bullet \mathcal{Z}_{21}^{(4)} x(v) &\mapsto \frac{1}{4} \mathcal{Z}_{21} x \partial_{21}^{(3)}(v); \text{ where } v \in \mathcal{D}_{13} \otimes \mathcal{D}_2 \otimes \mathcal{D}_3 \\ \bullet \mathcal{Z}_{21}^{(5)} x(v) &\mapsto \frac{1}{5} \mathcal{Z}_{21} x \partial_{21}^{(4)}(v); \text{ where } v \in \mathcal{D}_{14} \otimes \mathcal{D}_1 \otimes \mathcal{D}_3 \\ \bullet \mathcal{Z}_{21}^{(6)} x(v) &\mapsto \frac{1}{6} \mathcal{Z}_{21} x \partial_{21}^{(5)}(v); \text{ where } v \in \mathcal{D}_{15} \otimes \mathcal{D}_0 \otimes \mathcal{D}_3 \\ \bullet \mathcal{Z}_{32}^{(2)} y(v) &\mapsto \frac{1}{2} \mathcal{Z}_{32} y \partial_{32}(v); \text{ where } v \in \mathcal{D}_9 \otimes \mathcal{D}_8 \otimes \mathcal{D}_1 \\ \bullet \mathcal{Z}_{32}^{(3)} y(v) &\mapsto \frac{1}{3} \mathcal{Z}_{32} y \partial_{32}^{(2)}(v); \text{ where } v \in \mathcal{D}_9 \otimes \mathcal{D}_9 \otimes \mathcal{D}_0\end{aligned}$$

It is clear that σ_1 satisfies (4. 1), then we can define:

$$\partial_1: \mathcal{L}_1 \longrightarrow \mathcal{L}_0 \text{ as } \partial_1 = \delta_{\mathcal{L}_1\mathcal{L}_0}$$

At this point, we are in a position to define:

$$\partial_2: \mathcal{L}_2 \longrightarrow \mathcal{L}_1 \text{ by } \partial_2 = \delta_{\mathcal{L}_2\mathcal{L}_1} + \sigma_1 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{L}_2\mathcal{M}_1}$$

Lemma (4.1):

The composition $\partial_1 \partial_2$ equal to zero.

Proof:

$$\begin{aligned}\partial_1 \partial_2(a) &= \delta_{\mathcal{L}_1\mathcal{L}_0} \circ \left(\delta_{\mathcal{L}_2\mathcal{L}_1}(a) + (\sigma_1 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{L}_2\mathcal{M}_1})(a) \right) \\ &= \delta_{\mathcal{L}_1\mathcal{L}_0} \circ \delta_{\mathcal{L}_2\mathcal{L}_1}(a) + \delta_{\mathcal{L}_1\mathcal{L}_0} \circ (\sigma_1 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{L}_2\mathcal{M}_1})(a).\end{aligned}$$

But $\delta_{\mathcal{L}_1\mathcal{L}_0} \circ \sigma_1 = \delta_{\mathcal{M}_1\mathcal{M}_0}$ then we get:

$$\partial_1 \partial_2(a) = \delta_{\mathcal{L}_1\mathcal{L}_0} \circ \delta_{\mathcal{L}_2\mathcal{L}_1}(a) + \delta_{\mathcal{M}_1\mathcal{M}_0} \circ \delta_{\mathcal{L}_2\mathcal{M}_1}(a).$$

By properties of the boundary map δ we get $\partial_1 \partial_2 = 0$

We need to define the map $\sigma_2: \mathcal{M}_2 \longrightarrow \mathcal{L}_2$ such that

$$\delta_{\mathcal{M}_2\mathcal{L}_1} + \sigma_1 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{M}_2\mathcal{M}_1} = (\delta_{\mathcal{L}_2\mathcal{L}_1} + \sigma_1 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{L}_2\mathcal{M}_1}) \circ \sigma_2 \quad (2)$$

As follows:

$$\begin{aligned}\bullet \mathcal{Z}_{21} x \mathcal{Z}_{21} x(v) &\mapsto 0; \text{ where } v \in \mathcal{D}_{11} \otimes \mathcal{D}_4 \otimes \mathcal{D}_3. \\ \bullet \mathcal{Z}_{21}^{(2)} x \mathcal{Z}_{21} x(v) &\mapsto 0; \text{ where } v \in \mathcal{D}_{12} \otimes \mathcal{D}_3 \otimes \mathcal{D}_3. \\ \bullet \mathcal{Z}_{21} x \mathcal{Z}_{21}^{(2)} x(v) &\mapsto 0; \text{ where } v \in \mathcal{D}_{12} \otimes \mathcal{D}_3 \otimes \mathcal{D}_3.\end{aligned}$$

- $Z_{21}^{(3)} x Z_{21} x(v) \mapsto 0$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{13} \otimes \mathcal{D}_2 \otimes \mathcal{D}_3$.
- $Z_{21}^{(3)} x Z_{21}^{(3)} x(v) \mapsto 0$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{13} \otimes \mathcal{D}_2 \otimes \mathcal{D}_3$.
- $Z_{21}^{(2)} x Z_{21}^{(2)} x(v) \mapsto 0$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{13} \otimes \mathcal{D}_2 \otimes \mathcal{D}_3$.
- $Z_{21}^{(4)} x Z_{21} x(v) \mapsto 0$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{14} \otimes \mathcal{D}_1 \otimes \mathcal{D}_3$.
- $Z_{21}^{(4)} x Z_{21}^{(4)} x(v) \mapsto 0$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{14} \otimes \mathcal{D}_1 \otimes \mathcal{D}_3$.
- $Z_{21}^{(3)} x Z_{21}^{(2)} x(v) \mapsto 0$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{14} \otimes \mathcal{D}_1 \otimes \mathcal{D}_3$.
- $Z_{21}^{(2)} x Z_{21}^{(3)} x(v) \mapsto 0$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{14} \otimes \mathcal{D}_1 \otimes \mathcal{D}_3$.
- $Z_{21}^{(5)} x Z_{21} x(v) \mapsto 0$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{15} \otimes \mathcal{D}_0 \otimes \mathcal{D}_3$.
- $Z_{21}^{(5)} x Z_{21}^{(5)} x(v) \mapsto 0$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{15} \otimes \mathcal{D}_0 \otimes \mathcal{D}_3$.
- $Z_{21}^{(3)} x Z_{21}^{(3)} x(v) \mapsto 0$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{15} \otimes \mathcal{D}_0 \otimes \mathcal{D}_3$.
- $Z_{21}^{(4)} x Z_{21}^{(2)} x(v) \mapsto 0$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{15} \otimes \mathcal{D}_0 \otimes \mathcal{D}_3$.
- $Z_{21}^{(2)} x Z_{21}^{(4)} x(v) \mapsto 0$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{15} \otimes \mathcal{D}_0 \otimes \mathcal{D}_3$.
- $Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(3)} x(v) \mapsto \frac{1}{3} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}(v)$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{12} \otimes \mathcal{D}_4 \otimes \mathcal{D}_2$.
- $Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(4)} x(v) \mapsto \frac{1}{6} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(2)}(v)$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{13} \otimes \mathcal{D}_3 \otimes \mathcal{D}_2$.
- $Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(5)} x(v) \mapsto \frac{1}{10} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(3)}(v)$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{14} \otimes \mathcal{D}_2 \otimes \mathcal{D}_2$.
- $Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(6)} x(v) \mapsto \frac{1}{15} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(4)}(v)$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{15} \otimes \mathcal{D}_1 \otimes \mathcal{D}_2$.
- $Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(7)} x(v) \mapsto \frac{1}{21} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(5)}(v)$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{16} \otimes \mathcal{D}_0 \otimes \mathcal{D}_2$.
- $Z_{32} \psi Z_{32} \psi(v) \mapsto 0$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_9 \otimes \mathcal{D}_8 \otimes \mathcal{D}_1$.
- $Z_{32}^{(2)} \psi Z_{21}^{(3)} x(v) \mapsto \frac{1}{3} (Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{31}(v) - Z_{32} \psi Z_{31} z \partial_{21}^{(2)}(v))$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{12} \otimes \mathcal{D}_5 \otimes \mathcal{D}_1$.
- $Z_{32}^{(2)} \psi Z_{21}^{(4)} x(v) \mapsto \frac{1}{12} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21} \partial_{31}(v) - \frac{1}{4} Z_{32} \psi Z_{31} z \partial_{21}^{(3)}(v)$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{13} \otimes \mathcal{D}_4 \otimes \mathcal{D}_1$.
- $Z_{32}^{(2)} \psi Z_{21}^{(5)} x(v) \mapsto \frac{1}{30} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{31}(v) - \frac{1}{5} Z_{32} \psi Z_{31} z \partial_{21}^{(4)}(v)$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{14} \otimes \mathcal{D}_3 \otimes \mathcal{D}_1$.
- $Z_{32}^{(2)} \psi Z_{21}^{(6)} x(v) \mapsto \frac{1}{60} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(3)} \partial_{31}(v) - \frac{1}{6} Z_{32} \psi Z_{31} z \partial_{21}^{(5)}(v)$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{15} \otimes \mathcal{D}_2 \otimes \mathcal{D}_1$.
- $Z_{32}^{(2)} \psi Z_{21}^{(7)} x(v) \mapsto \frac{1}{105} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(4)} \partial_{31}(v) - \frac{1}{7} Z_{32} \psi Z_{31} z \partial_{21}^{(6)}(v)$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{16} \otimes \mathcal{D}_1 \otimes \mathcal{D}_1$.
- $Z_{32}^{(2)} \psi Z_{21}^{(8)} x(v) \mapsto \frac{1}{168} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(5)} \partial_{31}(v) - \frac{1}{8} Z_{32} \psi Z_{31} z \partial_{21}^{(7)}(v)$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{17} \otimes \mathcal{D}_0 \otimes \mathcal{D}_1$.
- $Z_{32}^{(2)} \psi Z_{32} \psi(v) \mapsto 0$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_9 \otimes \mathcal{D}_9 \otimes \mathcal{D}_0$.
- $Z_{32} \psi Z_{32}^{(2)} \psi(v) \mapsto 0$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_9 \otimes \mathcal{D}_9 \otimes \mathcal{D}_0$.
- $Z_{32}^{(3)} \psi Z_{21}^{(4)} x(v) \mapsto \frac{1}{3} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) - \frac{1}{6} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{32}^{(2)}(v) - \frac{1}{3} Z_{32} \psi Z_{31} z \partial_{21}^{(3)} \partial_{32}(v)$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{13} \otimes \mathcal{D}_5 \otimes \mathcal{D}_0$.
- $Z_{32}^{(3)} \psi Z_{21}^{(5)} x(v) \mapsto \frac{1}{9} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21} \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) - \frac{7}{90} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(3)} \partial_{32}^{(2)}(v) - \frac{2}{9} Z_{32} \psi Z_{31} z \partial_{21}^{(4)} \partial_{32}(v)$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{14} \otimes \mathcal{D}_4 \otimes \mathcal{D}_0$.
- $Z_{32}^{(3)} \psi Z_{21}^{(6)} x(v) \mapsto \frac{1}{18} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) - \frac{2}{45} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(4)} \partial_{32}^{(2)}(v) - \frac{1}{6} Z_{32} \psi Z_{31} z \partial_{21}^{(5)} \partial_{32}(v)$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{15} \otimes \mathcal{D}_3 \otimes \mathcal{D}_0$.
- $Z_{32}^{(3)} \psi Z_{21}^{(7)} x(v) \mapsto \frac{1}{30} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(3)} \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) - \frac{1}{35} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(5)} \partial_{32}^{(2)}(v) - \frac{2}{15} Z_{32} \psi Z_{31} z \partial_{21}^{(6)} \partial_{32}(v)$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{16} \otimes \mathcal{D}_2 \otimes \mathcal{D}_0$.
- $Z_{32}^{(3)} \psi Z_{21}^{(8)} x(v) \mapsto \frac{1}{45} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(4)} \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) - \frac{1}{63} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(5)} \partial_{32} \partial_{31}(v)$, where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{17} \otimes \mathcal{D}_1 \otimes \mathcal{D}_0$.
- $Z_{32}^{(3)} \psi Z_{21}^{(9)} x(v) \mapsto \frac{1}{63} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(5)} \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v)$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{18} \otimes \mathcal{D}_0 \otimes \mathcal{D}_0$.
- $Z_{32}^{(2)} \psi Z_{31} z(v) \mapsto \frac{1}{3} Z_{32} \psi Z_{31} z \partial_{32}(v)$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{10} \otimes \mathcal{D}_8 \otimes \mathcal{D}_0$.

Proposition (4. 2):

The map σ_2 defined above satisfies (4.2).

Proof: We can see that for some terms:

- $(\delta_{\mathcal{M}_2 \mathcal{L}_1} + \sigma_1 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{M}_2 \mathcal{M}_1})(Z_{21} x Z_{21} x(v))$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{11} \otimes \mathcal{D}_4 \otimes \mathcal{D}_3$

$$= \sigma_1 \left(2Z_{21}^{(2)} x(v) \right) - Z_{21} x \partial_{21}(v) = \frac{2}{2} Z_{21} x \partial_{21}(v) - Z_{21} x \partial_{21}(v) = 0.$$

$$\bullet (\delta_{\mathcal{M}_2 \mathcal{L}_1} + \sigma_1 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{M}_2 \mathcal{M}_1}) \left(Z_{21}^{(2)} x Z_{21} x(v) \right); \text{ where } v \in \mathcal{D}_{12} \otimes \mathcal{D}_3 \otimes \mathcal{D}_3$$

$$= \sigma_1 \left(3Z_{21}^{(3)} x(v) - Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}(v) \right) = \frac{3}{3} Z_{21} x \partial_{21}^{(2)}(v) - \frac{1}{2} Z_{21} x \partial_{21} \partial_{21}(v) = 0.$$

$$\bullet (\delta_{\mathcal{M}_2 \mathcal{L}_1} + \sigma_1 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{M}_2 \mathcal{M}_1}) \left(Z_{21}^{(2)} x Z_{21}^{(2)} x(v) \right); \text{ where } v \in \mathcal{D}_{13} \otimes \mathcal{D}_2 \otimes \mathcal{D}_3$$

$$= \sigma_1 \left(6Z_{21}^{(4)} x(v) - Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(2)}(v) \right) = \frac{6}{4} Z_{21} x \partial_{21}^{(3)}(v) - \frac{1}{2} Z_{21} x \partial_{21} \partial_{21}^{(2)}(v) = 0.$$

$$\bullet (\delta_{\mathcal{M}_2 \mathcal{L}_1} + \sigma_1 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{M}_2 \mathcal{M}_1}) \left(Z_{21}^{(3)} x Z_{21}^{(2)} x(v) \right); \text{ where } v \in \mathcal{D}_{14} \otimes \mathcal{D}_1 \otimes \mathcal{D}_3$$

$$= \sigma_1 \left(10Z_{21}^{(5)} x(v) - Z_{21}^{(3)} x \partial_{21}^{(2)}(v) \right) = 2 Z_{21} x \partial_{21}^{(4)}(v) - \frac{6}{3} Z_{21} x \partial_{21}^{(4)}(v) = 0.$$

$$\bullet (\delta_{\mathcal{M}_2 \mathcal{L}_1} + \sigma_1 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{M}_2 \mathcal{M}_1}) \left(Z_{32} y Z_{21}^{(3)} x(v) \right); \text{ where } v \in \mathcal{D}_{12} \otimes \mathcal{D}_4 \otimes \mathcal{D}_2$$

$$= \sigma_1 \left(Z_{21}^{(3)} x \partial_{32}(v) + Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{31}(v) \right) - Z_{32} y \partial_{21}^{(3)}(v) = \frac{1}{3} Z_{21} x \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{32}(v) + \frac{1}{2} Z_{21} x \partial_{21} \partial_{31}(v) - Z_{32} y \partial_{21}^{(3)}(v).$$

And

$$(\delta_{\mathcal{L}_2 \mathcal{L}_1} + \sigma_1 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{L}_2 \mathcal{M}_1}) \left(\frac{1}{3} Z_{32} y Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}(v) \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{3} \sigma_1 \left(Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21} \partial_{32}(v) + Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{31}(v) \right) + \frac{1}{3} Z_{21} x \partial_{31} \partial_{21}(v) - Z_{32} y \partial_{21}^{(3)}(v)$$

$$= \frac{1}{3} Z_{21} x \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{32}(v) + \frac{1}{2} Z_{21} x \partial_{21} \partial_{31}(v) - Z_{32} y \partial_{21}^{(3)}(v).$$

$$\bullet (\delta_{\mathcal{M}_2 \mathcal{L}_1} + \sigma_1 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{M}_2 \mathcal{M}_1}) \left(Z_{32} y Z_{32} y(v) \right); \text{ where } v \in \mathcal{D}_9 \otimes \mathcal{D}_8 \otimes \mathcal{D}_1$$

$$= \sigma_1 \left(2 Z_{32}^{(2)} y(v) \right) - Z_{32} y \partial_{32}(v) = \frac{2}{2} Z_{32} y \partial_{32}(v) - Z_{32} y \partial_{32}(v) = 0.$$

$$\bullet (\delta_{\mathcal{M}_2 \mathcal{L}_1} + \sigma_1 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{M}_2 \mathcal{M}_1}) \left(Z_{32}^{(2)} y Z_{21}^{(3)} x(v) \right); \text{ where } v \in \mathcal{D}_{12} \otimes \mathcal{D}_5 \otimes \mathcal{D}_1$$

$$= \sigma_1 \left(Z_{21}^{(3)} x \partial_{32}^{(2)}(v) + Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{32} \partial_{31}(v) \right) + Z_{21} x \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) - \sigma_1 \left(Z_{32}^{(2)} y \partial_{21}^{(3)}(v) \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{3} Z_{21} x \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{32}^{(2)}(v) + \frac{1}{2} Z_{21} x \partial_{21} \partial_{32} \partial_{31}(v) + Z_{21} x \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) - \frac{1}{2} Z_{32} y \partial_{32} \partial_{21}^{(3)}(v).$$

And

$$(\delta_{\mathcal{L}_2 \mathcal{L}_1} + \sigma_1 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{L}_2 \mathcal{M}_1}) \left(\frac{1}{3} Z_{32} y Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{31}(v) - \frac{1}{3} Z_{32} y Z_{31} z \partial_{21}^{(2)}(v) \right)$$

$$= \sigma_1 \left(\frac{1}{3} Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{32} \partial_{31}(v) \right) + \frac{1}{3} Z_{21} x \partial_{31} \partial_{31}(v) - \frac{1}{3} Z_{21} x \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{31}(v) - \sigma_1 \left(\frac{1}{3} Z_{32}^{(2)} y \partial_{21} \partial_{21}^{(2)}(v) \right) + \frac{1}{3} Z_{21} x \partial_{32}^{(2)} \partial_{21}^{(2)}(v) +$$

$$\frac{1}{3} Z_{32} y \partial_{31} \partial_{21}^{(2)}(v) = \frac{1}{3} Z_{21} x \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{32}^{(2)}(v) + \frac{1}{2} Z_{21} x \partial_{21} \partial_{32} \partial_{31}(v) + Z_{21} x \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) - \frac{1}{2} Z_{32} y \partial_{32} \partial_{21}^{(3)}(v).$$

$$\bullet (\delta_{\mathcal{M}_2 \mathcal{L}_1} + \sigma_1 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{M}_2 \mathcal{M}_1}) \left(Z_{32}^{(2)} y Z_{21}^{(8)} x(v) \right); \text{ where } v \in \mathcal{D}_{17} \otimes \mathcal{D}_0 \otimes \mathcal{D}_1$$

$$= Z_{21}^{(8)} x \partial_{32}^{(2)}(v) + Z_{21}^{(7)} x \partial_{32} \partial_{31}(v) + \sigma_1 \left(+Z_{21}^{(6)} x \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) - Z_{32}^{(2)} y \partial_{21}^{(8)}(v) \right) = \frac{1}{6} Z_{21} x \partial_{21}^{(5)} \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) - \frac{1}{2} Z_{32} y \partial_{32} \partial_{21}^{(8)}(v).$$

And

$$(\delta_{\mathcal{L}_2 \mathcal{L}_1} + \sigma_1 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{L}_2 \mathcal{M}_1}) \left(\frac{1}{168} Z_{32} y Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(5)} \partial_{31}(v) - \frac{1}{8} Z_{32} y Z_{31} z \partial_{21}^{(7)}(v) \right) = \frac{1}{168} \sigma_1 \left(Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{32} \partial_{21}^{(5)} \partial_{31}(v) + \right.$$

$$2 Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(4)} \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) \left. \right) + \frac{1}{168} Z_{21} x \partial_{31} \partial_{21}^{(5)} \partial_{31}(v) -$$

$$\frac{1}{168} Z_{32} y \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{21}^{(5)} \partial_{31}(v) - \sigma_1 \left(\frac{1}{8} Z_{32}^{(2)} y \partial_{21} \partial_{21}^{(7)}(v) \right) + \frac{1}{8} Z_{21} x \partial_{32}^{(2)} \partial_{21}^{(7)}(v) + \frac{1}{8} Z_{32} y \partial_{31} \partial_{21}^{(7)}(v)$$

$$= \frac{1}{6} Z_{21} x \partial_{21}^{(5)} \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) - \frac{1}{2} Z_{32} y \partial_{32} \partial_{21}^{(8)}(v).$$

$$\bullet (\delta_{\mathcal{M}_2 \mathcal{L}_1} + \sigma_1 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{M}_2 \mathcal{M}_1}) \left(Z_{32}^{(2)} y Z_{32} y(v) \right); \text{ where } v \in \mathcal{D}_9 \otimes \mathcal{D}_9 \otimes \mathcal{D}_0$$

$$= \sigma_1 \left(3 Z_{32}^{(3)} y(v) - Z_{32}^{(2)} y \partial_{32}(v) \right) = \frac{3}{3} Z_{32} y \partial_{32}^{(2)}(v) - \frac{2}{2} Z_{32} y \partial_{32}^{(2)}(v) = 0.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \bullet (\delta_{\mathcal{M}_2\mathcal{L}_1} + \sigma_1 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{M}_2\mathcal{M}_1}) \left(Z_{32}^{(3)} \mathcal{Y} Z_{21}^{(4)} x(v) \right); \text{ where } v \in \mathcal{D}_{13} \otimes \mathcal{D}_5 \otimes \mathcal{D}_0 \\
& = \sigma_1 \left(Z_{21}^{(4)} x \partial_{32}^{(3)}(v) + Z_{21}^{(3)} x \partial_{32}^{(2)} \partial_{31}(v) + Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{32} \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) \right) + Z_{21} x \partial_{31}^{(3)}(v) - \sigma_1 \left(Z_{32}^{(3)} \mathcal{Y} \partial_{21}^{(4)}(v) \right) \\
& = \frac{1}{4} Z_{21} x \partial_{21}^{(3)} \partial_{32}^{(3)}(v) + \frac{1}{3} Z_{21} x \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{32}^{(2)} \partial_{31}(v) + \frac{1}{2} Z_{21} x \partial_{21} \partial_{32} \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) + \\
& \quad Z_{21} x \partial_{31}^{(3)}(v) - \frac{1}{3} Z_{32} \mathcal{Y} \partial_{21}^{(4)} \partial_{32}^{(2)}(v) - \frac{1}{3} Z_{32} \mathcal{Y} \partial_{21}^{(3)} \partial_{32} \partial_{31} - \frac{1}{3} Z_{32} \mathcal{Y} \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v).
\end{aligned}$$

And

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\delta_{\mathcal{L}_2\mathcal{L}_1} + \sigma_1 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{L}_2\mathcal{M}_1}) \left(\frac{1}{3} Z_{32} \mathcal{Y} Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) - \frac{1}{6} Z_{32} \mathcal{Y} Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{32}^{(2)}(v) - \frac{1}{3} Z_{32} \mathcal{Y} Z_{31} z \partial_{21}^{(3)} \partial_{32}(v) \right) \\
& = \sigma_1 \left(\frac{1}{3} Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{32} \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) \right) + \frac{1}{3} Z_{21} x \partial_{31} \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) - \frac{1}{3} Z_{32} \mathcal{Y} \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) - \\
& \quad \frac{1}{6} \sigma_1 \left(Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{32} \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{32}^{(2)}(v) + Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21} \partial_{31} \partial_{32}^{(2)}(v) \right) - \frac{1}{6} Z_{21} x \partial_{31} \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{32}^{(2)}(v) + \\
& \quad Z_{32} \mathcal{Y} \partial_{21}^{(4)} \partial_{32}^{(2)}(v) - \sigma_1 \left(\frac{1}{3} Z_{32}^{(2)} \mathcal{Y} \partial_{21} \partial_{21}^{(3)} \partial_{32}(v) \right) + \frac{1}{3} Z_{21} x \partial_{32}^{(2)} \partial_{21}^{(3)} \partial_{32}(v) + \frac{1}{3} Z_{32} \mathcal{Y} \partial_{31} \partial_{21}^{(3)} \partial_{32}(v) \\
& = \frac{1}{4} Z_{21} x \partial_{21}^{(3)} \partial_{32}^{(3)}(v) + \frac{1}{3} Z_{21} x \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{32}^{(2)} \partial_{31}(v) + \frac{1}{2} Z_{21} x \partial_{21} \partial_{32} \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) + \\
& \quad Z_{21} x \partial_{31}^{(3)}(v) - \frac{1}{3} Z_{32} \mathcal{Y} \partial_{21}^{(4)} \partial_{32}^{(2)}(v) - \frac{1}{3} Z_{32} \mathcal{Y} \partial_{21}^{(3)} \partial_{32} \partial_{31} - \frac{1}{3} Z_{32} \mathcal{Y} \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v).
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \bullet (\delta_{\mathcal{M}_2\mathcal{L}_1} + \sigma_1 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{M}_2\mathcal{M}_1}) \left(Z_{32}^{(3)} \mathcal{Y} Z_{21}^{(9)} x(v) \right); \text{ where } v \in \mathcal{D}_{18} \otimes \mathcal{D}_0 \otimes \mathcal{D}_0 \\
& = Z_{21}^{(9)} x \partial_{32}^{(3)}(v) + Z_{21}^{(8)} x \partial_{32}^{(2)} \partial_{31}(v) + Z_{21}^{(7)} x \partial_{32} \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) + \sigma_1 \left(Z_{21}^{(6)} x \partial_{31}^{(3)}(v) - Z_{32}^{(3)} \mathcal{Y} \partial_{21}^{(9)}(v) \right) \\
& = \frac{1}{6} Z_{21} x \partial_{21}^{(5)} \partial_{31}^{(3)}(v) - \frac{1}{3} Z_{32} \mathcal{Y} \partial_{21}^{(7)} \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v).
\end{aligned}$$

And

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\delta_{\mathcal{L}_2\mathcal{L}_1} + \sigma_1 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{L}_2\mathcal{M}_1}) \left(\frac{1}{63} Z_{32} \mathcal{Y} Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(5)} \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) \right) \\
& = \sigma_1 \left(\frac{1}{63} Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{32} \partial_{21}^{(5)} \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) \right) + \frac{1}{63} Z_{21} x \partial_{31} \partial_{21}^{(5)} \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) - \frac{1}{63} Z_{32} \mathcal{Y} \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{21}^{(5)} \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) \\
& = \frac{21}{126} Z_{21} x \partial_{21}^{(5)} \partial_{31}^{(3)}(v) - \frac{21}{63} Z_{32} \mathcal{Y} \partial_{21}^{(7)} \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) = \frac{1}{6} Z_{21} x \partial_{21}^{(5)} \partial_{31}^{(3)}(v) - \frac{1}{3} Z_{32} \mathcal{Y} \partial_{21}^{(7)} \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v).
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \bullet (\delta_{\mathcal{M}_2\mathcal{L}_1} + \sigma_1 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{M}_2\mathcal{M}_1}) \left(Z_{32}^{(2)} \mathcal{Y} Z_{31} z(v) \right); \text{ where } v \in \mathcal{D}_{10} \otimes \mathcal{D}_8 \otimes \mathcal{D}_0 \\
& = \sigma_1 \left(Z_{32}^{(3)} \mathcal{Y} \partial_{21}(v) \right) - Z_{21} x \partial_{32}^{(3)}(v) - \sigma_1 \left(Z_{32}^{(2)} \mathcal{Y} \partial_{31}(v) \right) = \frac{1}{3} Z_{32} \mathcal{Y} \partial_{32}^{(2)} \partial_{21}(v) - Z_{21} x \partial_{32}^{(3)}(v) - \frac{1}{2} Z_{32} \mathcal{Y} \partial_{32} \partial_{31}(v).
\end{aligned}$$

And

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\delta_{\mathcal{L}_2\mathcal{L}_1} + \sigma_1 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{L}_2\mathcal{M}_1}) \left(\frac{1}{3} Z_{32} \mathcal{Y} Z_{31} z \partial_{32}(v) \right) \\
& = \sigma_1 \left(\frac{1}{3} Z_{32}^{(2)} \mathcal{Y} \partial_{21} \partial_{32}(v) \right) - \frac{1}{3} Z_{21} x \partial_{32}^{(2)} \partial_{32}(v) - \frac{1}{3} Z_{32} \mathcal{Y} \partial_{31} \partial_{32}(v) \\
& = \frac{1}{3} Z_{32} \mathcal{Y} \partial_{32}^{(2)} \partial_{21}(v) - Z_{21} x \partial_{32}^{(3)}(v) - \frac{1}{2} Z_{32} \mathcal{Y} \partial_{32} \partial_{31}(v)
\end{aligned}$$

Now by employ σ_2 we can also define

$$\partial_3: \mathcal{L}_3 \longrightarrow \mathcal{L}_2 \quad \text{as} \quad \partial_3 = \delta_{\mathcal{L}_3\mathcal{L}_2} + \sigma_2 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{L}_3\mathcal{M}_2}$$

Lemma (4.3):

The composition $\partial_2 \partial_3$ equal to zero.

Proof:

$$\begin{aligned}
\partial_2 \partial_3(a) & = (\delta_{\mathcal{L}_2\mathcal{L}_1}(a) + (\sigma_1 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{L}_2\mathcal{M}_1})(a)) \circ (\delta_{\mathcal{L}_3\mathcal{L}_2}(a) + (\sigma_2 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{L}_3\mathcal{M}_2})(a)) \\
& = (\delta_{\mathcal{L}_2\mathcal{L}_1} \circ \delta_{\mathcal{L}_3\mathcal{L}_2})(a) + (\delta_{\mathcal{L}_2\mathcal{L}_1} \circ \sigma_2 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{L}_3\mathcal{M}_2})(a) + (\sigma_1 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{L}_2\mathcal{M}_1} \circ \sigma_2 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{L}_3\mathcal{M}_2})(a).
\end{aligned}$$

But $\delta_{\mathcal{L}_2\mathcal{L}_1} \circ \sigma_2 + \sigma_1 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{L}_2\mathcal{M}_1} \circ \sigma_2 = \delta_{\mathcal{M}_2\mathcal{L}_1} + \sigma_1 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{M}_2\mathcal{M}_1}$ so we get:

$$\partial_2 \partial_3(a) = (\delta_{\mathcal{L}_2\mathcal{L}_1} \circ \delta_{\mathcal{L}_3\mathcal{L}_2})(a) + (\delta_{\mathcal{M}_2\mathcal{L}_1} \circ \delta_{\mathcal{L}_3\mathcal{M}_2})(a) + (\sigma_1 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{L}_2\mathcal{L}_1} \circ \delta_{\mathcal{L}_3\mathcal{L}_2})(a) (\sigma_1 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{M}_2\mathcal{M}_1} \circ \delta_{\mathcal{L}_2\mathcal{M}_2})(a).$$

By properties of the boundary map δ we get $\partial_2 \partial_3 = 0$

We need the definition of a map $\sigma_3: \mathcal{M}_3 \longrightarrow \mathcal{L}_3$ such that

$$\delta_{\mathcal{M}_3\mathcal{L}_2} + \sigma_2 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{M}_3\mathcal{M}_2} = (\delta_{\mathcal{L}_3\mathcal{L}_2} + \sigma_2 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{L}_3\mathcal{M}_2}) \circ \sigma_3$$

As follows:

(3)

- [illegible]

- [illegible]

- $Z_{32}yZ_{31}zZ_{21}^{(2)}x(v) \mapsto \frac{1}{3}Z_{32}yZ_{31}zZ_{21}x\partial_{21}(v)$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{12} \otimes \mathcal{D}_5 \otimes \mathcal{D}_1$.
- $Z_{32}yZ_{31}zZ_{21}^{(3)}x(v) \mapsto \frac{1}{6}Z_{32}yZ_{31}zZ_{21}x\partial_{21}^{(2)}(v)$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{13} \otimes \mathcal{D}_4 \otimes \mathcal{D}_1$.
- $Z_{32}yZ_{31}zZ_{21}^{(4)}x(v) \mapsto \frac{1}{10}Z_{32}yZ_{31}zZ_{21}x\partial_{21}^{(3)}(v)$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{14} \otimes \mathcal{D}_3 \otimes \mathcal{D}_1$.
- $Z_{32}yZ_{31}zZ_{21}^{(5)}x(v) \mapsto \frac{1}{15}Z_{32}yZ_{31}zZ_{21}x\partial_{21}^{(4)}(v)$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{15} \otimes \mathcal{D}_2 \otimes \mathcal{D}_1$.
- $Z_{32}yZ_{31}zZ_{21}^{(6)}x(v) \mapsto \frac{1}{21}Z_{32}yZ_{31}zZ_{21}x\partial_{21}^{(5)}(v)$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{16} \otimes \mathcal{D}_1 \otimes \mathcal{D}_1$.
- $Z_{32}yZ_{31}zZ_{21}^{(7)}x(v) \mapsto \frac{1}{28}Z_{32}yZ_{31}zZ_{21}x\partial_{21}^{(6)}(v)$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{17} \otimes \mathcal{D}_0 \otimes \mathcal{D}_1$.
- $Z_{32}yZ_{32}yZ_{31}z(v) \mapsto 0$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{10} \otimes \mathcal{D}_8 \otimes \mathcal{D}_0$.
- $Z_{32}^{(2)}yZ_{31}zZ_{21}^{(2)}x(v) \mapsto \frac{1}{3}Z_{32}yZ_{31}zZ_{21}x\partial_{31}(v)$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{12} \otimes \mathcal{D}_6 \otimes \mathcal{D}_0$.
- $Z_{32}^{(2)}yZ_{31}zZ_{21}^{(3)}x(v) \mapsto \frac{1}{6}Z_{32}yZ_{31}zZ_{21}x\partial_{21}\partial_{31}(v) - \frac{1}{12}Z_{32}yZ_{31}zZ_{21}x\partial_{21}^{(2)}\partial_{32}(v)$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{13} \otimes \mathcal{D}_5 \otimes \mathcal{D}_0$.
- $Z_{32}^{(2)}yZ_{31}zZ_{21}^{(4)}x(v) \mapsto \frac{1}{9}Z_{32}yZ_{31}zZ_{21}x\partial_{21}^{(2)}\partial_{31}(v) - \frac{7}{90}Z_{32}yZ_{31}zZ_{21}x\partial_{21}^{(3)}\partial_{32}(v)$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{14} \otimes \mathcal{D}_4 \otimes \mathcal{D}_0$.
- $Z_{32}^{(2)}yZ_{31}zZ_{21}^{(5)}x(v) \mapsto \frac{1}{12}Z_{32}yZ_{31}zZ_{21}x\partial_{21}^{(3)}\partial_{31}(v) - \frac{1}{15}Z_{32}yZ_{31}zZ_{21}x\partial_{21}^{(4)}\partial_{32}(v)$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{15} \otimes \mathcal{D}_3 \otimes \mathcal{D}_0$.
- $Z_{32}^{(2)}yZ_{31}zZ_{21}^{(6)}x(v) \mapsto \frac{1}{15}Z_{32}yZ_{31}zZ_{21}x\partial_{21}^{(4)}\partial_{31}(v) - \frac{2}{35}Z_{32}yZ_{31}zZ_{21}x\partial_{21}^{(5)}\partial_{32}(v)$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{16} \otimes \mathcal{D}_2 \otimes \mathcal{D}_0$.
- $Z_{32}^{(2)}yZ_{31}zZ_{21}^{(7)}x(v) \mapsto \frac{1}{18}Z_{32}yZ_{31}zZ_{21}x\partial_{21}^{(5)}\partial_{31}(v) - \frac{25}{504}Z_{32}yZ_{31}zZ_{21}x\partial_{21}^{(6)}\partial_{32}(v)$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{17} \otimes \mathcal{D}_1 \otimes \mathcal{D}_0$.
- $Z_{32}^{(2)}yZ_{31}zZ_{21}^{(8)}x(v) \mapsto \frac{1}{21}Z_{32}yZ_{31}zZ_{21}x\partial_{21}^{(6)}\partial_{31}(v)$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{18} \otimes \mathcal{D}_0 \otimes \mathcal{D}_0$.

Proposition (4.4):

The map σ_3 defined above satisfies (4.3).

Proof: We can see that for some terms

- $(\delta_{\mathcal{M}_3\mathcal{L}_2} + \sigma_2 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{M}_3\mathcal{M}_2})(Z_{21}xZ_{21}xZ_{21}x(v))$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{12} \otimes \mathcal{D}_3 \otimes \mathcal{D}_3$
 $= \sigma_2 \left(2 Z_{21}^{(2)}xZ_{21}x(v) - 2 Z_{21}xZ_{21}^{(2)}x(v) + Z_{21}xZ_{21}x\partial_{21}(v) \right) = 0.$

- $(\delta_{\mathcal{M}_3\mathcal{L}_2} + \sigma_2 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{M}_3\mathcal{M}_2})(Z_{21}xZ_{21}^{(2)}xZ_{21}x(v))$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{13} \otimes \mathcal{D}_2 \otimes \mathcal{D}_3$
 $= \sigma_2 \left(3 Z_{21}^{(3)}xZ_{21}x(v) - 3 Z_{21}xZ_{21}^{(3)}x(v) + Z_{21}xZ_{21}^{(2)}x\partial_{21}(v) \right) = 0.$

- $(\delta_{\mathcal{M}_3\mathcal{L}_2} + \sigma_2 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{M}_3\mathcal{M}_2})(Z_{32}yZ_{32}yZ_{21}^{(4)}x(v))$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{13} \otimes \mathcal{D}_4 \otimes \mathcal{D}_1$
 $= \sigma_2 \left(2 Z_{32}^{(2)}yZ_{21}^{(4)}x(v) - Z_{32}yZ_{21}^{(4)}x\partial_{32}(v) - Z_{32}yZ_{21}^{(3)}x\partial_{31}(v) + Z_{32}yZ_{32}y\partial_{21}^{(4)}(v) \right)$
 $= -\frac{1}{6}Z_{32}yZ_{21}^{(2)}x\partial_{21}\partial_{31}(v) - \frac{1}{2}Z_{32}yZ_{31}z\partial_{21}^{(3)}(v) - \frac{1}{6}Z_{32}yZ_{21}^{(2)}x\partial_{21}^{(2)}\partial_{32}(v).$

And

$$(\delta_{\mathcal{L}_3\mathcal{L}_2} + \sigma_2 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{L}_3\mathcal{M}_2}) \left(-\frac{1}{6}Z_{32}yZ_{31}zZ_{21}x\partial_{21}^{(2)}(v) \right)$$

$$= \sigma_2 \left(\frac{1}{6}Z_{21}xZ_{21}x\partial_{32}^{(2)}\partial_{21}^{(2)}(v) \right) - \frac{1}{6}Z_{32}yZ_{21}^{(2)}x\partial_{32}\partial_{21}^{(2)}(v) + \sigma_2 \left(\frac{1}{6}Z_{32}yZ_{32}y\partial_{21}^{(2)}\partial_{21}^{(2)}(v) \right) - \frac{3}{6}Z_{32}yZ_{31}z\partial_{21}^{(3)}(v)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{6}Z_{32}yZ_{21}^{(2)}x\partial_{21}\partial_{31}(v) - \frac{1}{2}Z_{32}yZ_{31}z\partial_{21}^{(3)}(v) - \frac{1}{6}Z_{32}yZ_{21}^{(2)}x\partial_{21}^{(2)}\partial_{32}(v).$$

- $(\delta_{\mathcal{M}_3\mathcal{L}_2} + \sigma_2 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{M}_3\mathcal{M}_2})(Z_{32}^{(2)}yZ_{21}^{(3)}xZ_{21}x(v))$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{13} \otimes \mathcal{D}_4 \otimes \mathcal{D}_1$
 $= \sigma_2 \left(Z_{21}^{(3)}xZ_{21}x\partial_{32}^{(2)}(v) + Z_{21}^{(2)}xZ_{21}x\partial_{32}\partial_{31}(v) + Z_{21}xZ_{21}x\partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) - 4 Z_{32}^{(2)}yZ_{21}^{(4)}x(v) + Z_{32}^{(2)}yZ_{21}^{(3)}x\partial_{21}(v) \right)$
 $= -\frac{1}{3}Z_{32}yZ_{21}^{(2)}x\partial_{21}\partial_{31}(v) + Z_{32}yZ_{31}z\partial_{21}^{(3)}(v) + \frac{1}{3}Z_{32}yZ_{21}^{(2)}x\partial_{31}\partial_{21}(v) - \frac{3}{3}Z_{32}yZ_{31}z\partial_{21}^{(3)}(v) = 0.$

- $(\delta_{\mathcal{M}_3\mathcal{L}_2} + \sigma_2 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{M}_3\mathcal{M}_2})(Z_{32}^{(2)}yZ_{32}yZ_{21}^{(4)}x(v))$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{13} \otimes \mathcal{D}_5 \otimes \mathcal{D}_0$
 $= \sigma_2 \left(3 Z_{32}^{(3)}yZ_{21}^{(4)}x(v) - Z_{32}^{(2)}yZ_{21}^{(4)}x\partial_{32}(v) - Z_{32}^{(2)}yZ_{21}^{(3)}x\partial_{31}(v) + Z_{32}^{(2)}yZ_{32}y\partial_{21}^{(4)}(v) \right)$
 $= \frac{1}{3}Z_{32}yZ_{21}^{(2)}x\partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) - \frac{1}{2}Z_{32}yZ_{21}^{(2)}x\partial_{21}^{(2)}\partial_{32}^{(2)}(v) - \frac{3}{4}Z_{32}yZ_{31}z\partial_{21}^{(3)}\partial_{32}(v) - \frac{1}{12}Z_{32}yZ_{21}^{(2)}x\partial_{21}\partial_{32}\partial_{31}(v) +$
 $\frac{1}{3}Z_{32}yZ_{31}z\partial_{21}^{(2)}\partial_{31}(v).$

And

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\delta_{L_3 L_2} + \sigma_2 \circ \delta_{L_3 M_2}) \left(\frac{1}{6} Z_{32} \psi Z_{31} z Z_{21} x \partial_{21} \partial_{31}(v) - \frac{1}{4} Z_{32} \psi Z_{31} z Z_{21} x \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{32}(v) \right) \\
&= \sigma_2 \left(-\frac{1}{6} Z_{21} x Z_{21} x \partial_{32}^{(2)} \partial_{21} \partial_{31}(v) \right) + \frac{1}{6} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{32} \partial_{21} \partial_{31}(v) + \sigma_2 \left(\frac{1}{6} Z_{32} \psi Z_{32} \psi \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{21} \partial_{31}(v) \right) + \\
&\frac{1}{6} Z_{32} \psi Z_{31} z \partial_{21} \partial_{21} \partial_{31}(v) + \\
&\sigma_2 \left(\frac{1}{4} Z_{21} x Z_{21} x \partial_{32}^{(2)} \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{32}(v) \right) - \frac{1}{4} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{32} \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{32}(v) + \\
&\sigma_2 \left(\frac{1}{4} Z_{32} \psi Z_{32} \psi \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{32}(v) \right) - \frac{1}{4} Z_{32} \psi Z_{31} z \partial_{21} \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{32}(v) \\
&= \frac{1}{3} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) - \frac{1}{2} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{32}^{(2)}(v) - \frac{3}{4} Z_{32} \psi Z_{31} z \partial_{21}^{(3)} \partial_{32}(v) - \frac{1}{12} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21} \partial_{32} \partial_{31}(v) + \\
&\frac{1}{3} Z_{32} \psi Z_{31} z \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{31}(v).
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \bullet (\delta_{M_3 L_2} + \sigma_2 \circ \delta_{M_3 M_2}) \left(Z_{32} \psi Z_{32}^{(2)} \psi Z_{21}^{(8)} x(v) \right); \text{ where } v \in \mathcal{D}_{17} \otimes \mathcal{D}_1 \otimes \mathcal{D}_0 \\
&= \sigma_2 \left(3 Z_{32}^{(3)} \psi Z_{21}^{(8)} x(v) - Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(8)} x \partial_{32}^{(2)}(v) - Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(7)} x \partial_{32} \partial_{31}(v) - Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(6)} x \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) + Z_{32} \psi Z_{32}^{(2)} \psi \partial_{21}^{(8)}(v) \right) \\
&= \frac{3}{45} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(4)} \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) - \frac{3}{63} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(5)} \partial_{32} \partial_{31}(v) - \frac{1}{21} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(5)} \partial_{32} \partial_{31}(v) - \frac{1}{15} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(4)} \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) = 0.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \bullet (\delta_{M_3 L_2} + \sigma_2 \circ \delta_{M_3 M_2}) \left(Z_{32} \psi Z_{32}^{(2)} \psi Z_{21}^{(9)} x(v) \right); \text{ where } v \in \mathcal{D}_{17} \otimes \mathcal{D}_1 \otimes \mathcal{D}_0 \\
&= \sigma_2 \left(3 Z_{32}^{(3)} \psi Z_{21}^{(9)} x(v) \right) - Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(9)} x \partial_{32}^{(2)}(v) - \sigma_2 \left(Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(8)} x \partial_{32} \partial_{31}(v) - Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(7)} x \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) + Z_{32} \psi Z_{32}^{(2)} \psi \partial_{21}^{(9)}(v) \right) \\
&= \frac{3}{63} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(5)} \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) - \frac{1}{21} Z_{32} \psi Z_{32}^{(2)} \psi \partial_{21}^{(5)} \partial_{32}^{(2)}(v) = 0.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \bullet (\delta_{M_3 L_2} + \sigma_2 \circ \delta_{M_3 M_2}) \left(Z_{32}^{(3)} \psi Z_{21}^{(4)} x Z_{21} x(v) \right); \text{ where } v \in \mathcal{D}_{14} \otimes \mathcal{D}_4 \otimes \mathcal{D}_0 \\
&= \sigma_2 \left(Z_{21}^{(4)} x Z_{21} x \partial_{32}^{(2)}(v) + Z_{21}^{(3)} x Z_{21} x \partial_{32}^{(2)} \partial_{31}(v) + Z_{21}^{(2)} x Z_{21} x \partial_{32} \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) + \right. \\
&\quad \left. Z_{21} x Z_{21} x \partial_{31}^{(3)}(v) - 5 Z_{32}^{(3)} \psi Z_{21}^{(5)} x(v) + Z_{32}^{(3)} \psi Z_{21}^{(4)} x \partial_{21}(v) \right) \\
&= -\frac{2}{9} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21} \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) - \frac{1}{9} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(3)} \partial_{32}^{(2)}(v) - \\
&\frac{2}{9} Z_{32} \psi Z_{31} z \partial_{21}^{(4)} \partial_{32}(v) - \frac{1}{6} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{32} \partial_{31}(v) - \frac{1}{3} Z_{32} \psi Z_{31} z \partial_{21}^{(3)} \partial_{31}(v).
\end{aligned}$$

And

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\delta_{L_3 L_2} + \sigma_2 \circ \delta_{L_3 M_2}) \left(\frac{1}{9} Z_{32} \psi Z_{31} z Z_{21} x \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{31}(v) - \frac{1}{18} Z_{32} \psi Z_{31} z Z_{21} x \partial_{21}^{(3)} \partial_{32}(v) \right) \\
&= \sigma_2 \left(\frac{1}{9} Z_{21} x Z_{21} x \partial_{32}^{(2)} \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{31}(v) \right) - \frac{1}{9} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{32} \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{31}(v) + \\
&\sigma_2 \left(\frac{1}{9} Z_{32} \psi Z_{32} \psi \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{31}(v) \right) - \frac{1}{9} Z_{32} \psi Z_{31} z \partial_{21} \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{31}(v) + \\
&\sigma_2 \left(\frac{1}{18} Z_{21} x Z_{21} x \partial_{32}^{(2)} \partial_{21}^{(3)} \partial_{32}(v) \right) - \frac{1}{18} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{32} \partial_{21}^{(3)} \partial_{32}(v) + \\
&\sigma_2 \left(\frac{1}{18} Z_{32} \psi Z_{32} \psi \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{21}^{(3)} \partial_{32}(v) \right) - \frac{1}{18} Z_{32} \psi Z_{31} z \partial_{21} \partial_{21}^{(3)} \partial_{32}(v) \\
&= -\frac{2}{9} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21} \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) - \frac{1}{9} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(3)} \partial_{32}^{(2)}(v) - \\
&\frac{2}{9} Z_{32} \psi Z_{31} z \partial_{21}^{(4)} \partial_{32}(v) - \frac{1}{6} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{32} \partial_{31}(v) - \frac{1}{3} Z_{32} \psi Z_{31} z \partial_{21}^{(3)} \partial_{31}(v).
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \bullet (\delta_{M_3 L_2} + \sigma_2 \circ \delta_{M_3 M_2}) \left(Z_{32}^{(3)} \psi Z_{21}^{(5)} x Z_{21}^{(3)} x(v) \right); \text{ where } v \in \mathcal{D}_{17} \otimes \mathcal{D}_1 \otimes \mathcal{D}_0 \\
&= Z_{21}^{(5)} x Z_{21}^{(3)} x \partial_{32}^{(3)}(v) + \sigma_2 \left(Z_{21}^{(4)} x Z_{21}^{(3)} x \partial_{32}^{(2)} \partial_{31}(v) + Z_{21}^{(3)} x Z_{21}^{(3)} x \partial_{32} \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) + \right. \\
&\quad \left. Z_{21}^{(2)} x Z_{21}^{(3)} x \partial_{31}^{(3)}(v) - 56 Z_{32}^{(3)} \psi Z_{21}^{(8)} x(v) + Z_{32}^{(3)} \psi Z_{21}^{(5)} x \partial_{21}^{(3)}(v) \right) \\
&= -\frac{10}{9} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(4)} \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) - \frac{4}{9} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(6)} \partial_{32}^{(2)}(v) - \\
&\frac{14}{9} Z_{32} \psi Z_{31} z \partial_{21}^{(7)} \partial_{32}(v) - \frac{7}{9} Z_{32} \psi Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(5)} \partial_{32} \partial_{31}(v) - \frac{10}{3} Z_{32} \psi Z_{31} z \partial_{21}^{(6)} \partial_{31}(v).
\end{aligned}$$

And

$$(\delta_{L_3 L_2} + \sigma_2 \circ \delta_{L_3 M_2}) \left(\frac{5}{9} Z_{32} \psi Z_{31} z Z_{21} x \partial_{21}^{(5)} \partial_{31}(v) - \frac{2}{9} Z_{32} \psi Z_{31} z Z_{21} x \partial_{21}^{(6)} \partial_{32}(v) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \sigma_2 \left(\frac{5}{9} Z_{21} x Z_{21} x \partial_{32}^{(2)} \partial_{21}^{(5)} \partial_{31}(v) \right) - \frac{5}{9} Z_{32} y Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{32} \partial_{21}^{(5)} \partial_{31}(v) + \\
 &\quad \sigma_2 \left(\frac{5}{9} Z_{32} y Z_{32} y \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{21}^{(5)} \partial_{31}(v) \right) - \frac{5}{9} Z_{32} y Z_{31} z \partial_{21} \partial_{21}^{(5)} \partial_{31}(v) + \\
 &\quad \sigma_2 \left(\frac{2}{9} Z_{21} x Z_{21} x \partial_{32}^{(2)} \partial_{21}^{(6)} \partial_{32}(v) \right) - \frac{2}{9} Z_{32} y Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{32} \partial_{21}^{(6)} \partial_{32}(v) + \\
 &\quad \sigma_2 \left(\frac{2}{9} Z_{32} y Z_{32} y \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{21}^{(6)} \partial_{32}(v) \right) - \frac{2}{9} Z_{32} y Z_{31} z \partial_{21} \partial_{21}^{(6)} \partial_{32}(v) \\
 &= -\frac{10}{9} Z_{32} y Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(4)} \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) - \frac{4}{9} Z_{32} y Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(6)} \partial_{32}^{(2)}(v) - \frac{14}{9} Z_{32} y Z_{31} z \partial_{21}^{(7)} \partial_{32}(v) \\
 &\quad - \frac{7}{9} Z_{32} y Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(5)} \partial_{32} \partial_{31}(v) - \frac{10}{3} Z_{32} y Z_{31} z \partial_{21}^{(6)} \partial_{31}(v).
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\bullet (\delta_{\mathcal{M}_3 \mathcal{L}_2} + \sigma_2 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{M}_3 \mathcal{M}_2}) (Z_{32} y Z_{31} z Z_{21}^{(2)} x(v)); \text{ where } v \in \mathcal{D}_{12} \otimes \mathcal{D}_5 \otimes \mathcal{D}_1 \\
 &= \sigma_2 (Z_{32}^{(3)} y Z_{21}^{(3)} x(v) - Z_{21} x Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{32}^{(2)}(v) + Z_{32} y Z_{21}^{(3)} x \partial_{32}(v) - Z_{32} y Z_{32} y \partial_{21}^{(3)}(v)) + Z_{32} y Z_{31} z \partial_{21}^{(2)}(v) \\
 &= \frac{1}{3} Z_{32} y Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{31}(v) + \frac{2}{3} Z_{32} y Z_{31} z \partial_{21}^{(2)}(v) + \frac{1}{3} Z_{32} y Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21} \partial_{32}(v).
 \end{aligned}$$

And

$$\begin{aligned}
 &(\delta_{\mathcal{L}_3 \mathcal{L}_2} + \sigma_2 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{L}_3 \mathcal{M}_2}) \left(\frac{1}{3} Z_{32} y Z_{31} z Z_{21} x \partial_{21}(v) \right) \\
 &= \sigma_2 \left(-\frac{1}{3} Z_{21} x Z_{21} x \partial_{32}^{(2)} \partial_{21}(v) \right) + \frac{1}{3} Z_{32} y Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{32} \partial_{21}(v) - \sigma_2 \left(\frac{1}{3} Z_{32} y Z_{32} y \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{21}(v) \right) + \frac{1}{3} Z_{32} y Z_{31} z \partial_{21} \partial_{21}(v) \\
 &= \frac{1}{3} Z_{32} y Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{31}(v) + \frac{2}{3} Z_{32} y Z_{31} z \partial_{21}^{(2)}(v) + \frac{1}{3} Z_{32} y Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21} \partial_{32}(v).
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\bullet (\delta_{\mathcal{M}_3 \mathcal{L}_2} + \sigma_2 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{M}_3 \mathcal{M}_2}) (Z_{32} y Z_{32} y Z_{31} z(v)); \text{ where } v \in \mathcal{D}_{10} \otimes \mathcal{D}_8 \otimes \mathcal{D}_0 \\
 &= \sigma_2 (2 Z_{32}^{(2)} y Z_{31} z(v) - 2 Z_{32} y Z_{31} z(v) + Z_{32} y Z_{32} y \partial_{31}(v)) = 0.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\bullet (\delta_{\mathcal{M}_3 \mathcal{L}_2} + \sigma_2 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{M}_3 \mathcal{M}_2}) (Z_{32}^{(2)} y Z_{31} z Z_{21}^{(2)} x(v)); \text{ where } v \in \mathcal{D}_{12} \otimes \mathcal{D}_6 \otimes \mathcal{D}_0 \\
 &= \sigma_2 (-Z_{21} x Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{32}^{(2)}(v) + Z_{21}^{(2)} x Z_{21}^{(3)} x \partial_{32}(v) + Z_{32}^{(2)} y Z_{32} y \partial_{21}^{(3)}(v) + Z_{32} y Z_{31} z \partial_{21}^{(2)}(v)) \\
 &= \frac{1}{3} Z_{32} y Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{32} \partial_{31}(v) + \frac{1}{3} Z_{32} y Z_{31} z \partial_{21} \partial_{31}(v).
 \end{aligned}$$

And

$$\begin{aligned}
 &(\delta_{\mathcal{L}_3 \mathcal{L}_2} + \sigma_2 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{L}_3 \mathcal{M}_2}) \left(\frac{1}{3} Z_{32} y Z_{31} z Z_{21} x \partial_{31}(v) \right) \\
 &= \sigma_2 \left(-\frac{1}{3} Z_{21} x Z_{21} x \partial_{32}^{(2)} \partial_{31}(v) \right) + \frac{1}{3} Z_{32} y Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{32} \partial_{31}(v) - \\
 &\quad \sigma_2 \left(\frac{1}{3} Z_{32} y Z_{32} y \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{31}(v) \right) + \frac{1}{3} Z_{32} y Z_{31} z \partial_{21} \partial_{31}(v) = \frac{1}{3} Z_{32} y Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{32} \partial_{31}(v) + \frac{1}{3} Z_{32} y Z_{31} z \partial_{21} \partial_{31}(v).
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\bullet (\delta_{\mathcal{M}_3 \mathcal{L}_2} + \sigma_2 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{M}_3 \mathcal{M}_2}) (Z_{32}^{(2)} y Z_{31} z Z_{21}^{(8)} x(v)); \text{ where } v \in \mathcal{D}_{18} \otimes \mathcal{D}_0 \otimes \mathcal{D}_0 \\
 &= \sigma_2 (6 Z_{32}^{(3)} y Z_{21}^{(9)} x(v)) - Z_{21} x Z_{21}^{(8)} x \partial_{32}^{(3)}(v) + \sigma_2 (Z_{32}^{(2)} y Z_{21}^{(9)} x \partial_{32} - Z_{32}^{(2)} y Z_{32} y \partial_{21}^{(9)}(v) + Z_{32}^{(2)} y Z_{31} z \partial_{21}^{(8)}(v)) \\
 &= \frac{2}{21} Z_{32} y Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(5)} \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) + \frac{1}{3} Z_{32} y Z_{31} z \partial_{21}^{(8)} \partial_{32}(v).
 \end{aligned}$$

And

$$\begin{aligned}
 &(\delta_{\mathcal{L}_3 \mathcal{L}_2} + \sigma_2 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{L}_3 \mathcal{M}_2}) \left(\frac{1}{21} Z_{32} y Z_{31} z Z_{21} x \partial_{21}^{(6)} \partial_{31}(v) \right) + \\
 &= \sigma_2 \left(-\frac{1}{21} Z_{21} x Z_{21} x \partial_{32}^{(2)} \partial_{21}^{(6)} \partial_{31}(v) \right) + \frac{1}{21} Z_{32} y Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{32} \partial_{21}^{(6)} \partial_{31}(v) - \\
 &\quad \sigma_2 \left(\frac{1}{21} Z_{32} y Z_{32} y \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{21}^{(6)} \partial_{31}(v) \right) + \frac{1}{21} Z_{32} y Z_{31} z \partial_{21} \partial_{21}^{(6)} \partial_{31}(v) - \\
 &\quad \sigma_2 \left(\frac{1}{36} Z_{21} x Z_{21} x \partial_{32}^{(2)} \partial_{21}^{(7)} \partial_{32}(v) \right) + \frac{1}{36} Z_{32} y Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{32} \partial_{21}^{(7)} \partial_{32}(v) - \\
 &\quad \sigma_2 \left(\frac{1}{36} Z_{32} y Z_{32} y \partial_{21}^{(2)} \partial_{21}^{(7)} \partial_{32}(v) \right) + \frac{1}{36} Z_{32} y Z_{31} z \partial_{21} \partial_{21}^{(7)} \partial_{32}(v) \\
 &= \frac{2}{21} Z_{32} y Z_{21}^{(2)} x \partial_{21}^{(5)} \partial_{31}^{(2)}(v) + \frac{1}{3} Z_{32} y Z_{31} z \partial_{21}^{(7)} \partial_{31}(v).
 \end{aligned}$$

Eventually, we define the boundary maps in the complex:

$$0 \longrightarrow \mathcal{L}_3 \xrightarrow{\partial_3} \mathcal{L}_2 \xrightarrow{\partial_2} \mathcal{L}_1 \xrightarrow{\partial_1} \mathcal{L}_0; \quad (4)$$

where ∂_1 is the operation of indicated polarization operators, ∂_1 , ∂_2 and ∂_3 defined as follows:

- $\partial_1(Z_{21}x(v)) = \partial_{21}(v)$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{10} \otimes \mathcal{D}_5 \otimes \mathcal{D}_3$.
- $\partial_1(Z_{32}y(v)) = \partial_{32}(v)$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_9 \otimes \mathcal{D}_7 \otimes \mathcal{D}_2$.
- $\partial_2(Z_{32}yZ_{21}^{(2)}x(v)) = \frac{1}{2}Z_{21}x\partial_{21}\partial_{32}(v) + Z_{21}x\partial_{31}(v) - Z_{32}y\partial_{21}^{(2)}(v)$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{11} \otimes \mathcal{D}_5 \otimes \mathcal{D}_2$.
- $\partial_2(Z_{32}yZ_{31}z(v)) = \frac{1}{2}Z_{32}y\partial_{32}\partial_{21}(v) - Z_{21}x\partial_{32}^{(2)}(v) - Z_{32}y\partial_{31}(v)$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{10} \otimes \mathcal{D}_7 \otimes \mathcal{D}_1$.
- $\partial_3(Z_{32}yZ_{31}zZ_{21}x(v)) = Z_{32}yZ_{21}^{(2)}x\partial_{32}(v) + Z_{32}yZ_{31}z\partial_{21}(v)$; where $v \in \mathcal{D}_{11} \otimes \mathcal{D}_6 \otimes \mathcal{D}_1$.

Theorem (4.5):

The complex (4.4.4) is exact and in characteristic-zero gives a resolution of $K_{(9,6,3)}(\mathcal{F})$.

Proof:

First, we prove the exactness of the complex

$$0 \longrightarrow \mathcal{L}_3 \xrightarrow{\partial_3} \mathcal{L}_2 \xrightarrow{\partial_2} \mathcal{L}_1$$

Since one component of the map ∂_3 is a diagonalization of $\mathcal{D}_2$ into $\mathcal{D}_1 \otimes \mathcal{D}_1$ it is clear that ∂_3 is injective. To prove the exactness at $\mathcal{L}_2$.

For this, we need to show that:

If $v \in \ker(\partial_2)$ then $\exists w \in \mathcal{L}_3$ such that $\partial_3(w) = v$.

If $\partial_2(v) = 0$ then $\exists (a, b) \in \mathcal{L}_3 \oplus \mathcal{M}_3$ such that

$\delta(a, b) = (v, 0) \in \mathcal{L}_2 \oplus \mathcal{M}_2$, but

$\delta(a, b) = \delta_{\mathcal{L}_3\mathcal{L}_2}(a) + \delta_{\mathcal{L}_3\mathcal{M}_2}(a) + \delta_{\mathcal{M}_2\mathcal{L}_2}(b) + \delta_{\mathcal{M}_3\mathcal{M}_2}(b)$. So we get:

$$\delta_{\mathcal{L}_3\mathcal{L}_2}(a) + \delta_{\mathcal{M}_3\mathcal{L}_2}(b) = v \quad \dots(1),$$

and

$$\delta_{\mathcal{L}_3\mathcal{M}_2}(a) + \delta_{\mathcal{M}_3\mathcal{M}_2}(b) = 0 \quad \dots(2)$$

Now if $w = a + \sigma_3(b)$ we can see that $\partial_3(w) = v$ in fact

$\partial_3(a) = \delta_{\mathcal{L}_3\mathcal{L}_2}(a) + \sigma_2 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{L}_3\mathcal{M}_2}(a)$, and

$\partial_3(\sigma_3(b)) = \delta_{\mathcal{M}_3\mathcal{L}_2}(b) + \sigma_2 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{M}_3\mathcal{M}_2}(b)$, so

$$\begin{aligned} \partial_3(a + \sigma_3(b)) &= \partial_3(a) + \partial_3(\sigma_3(b)) \\ &= \delta_{\mathcal{L}_3\mathcal{L}_2}(a) + \sigma_2 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{L}_3\mathcal{M}_2}(a) + \delta_{\mathcal{M}_2\mathcal{L}_2}(b) + \sigma_2 \circ \delta_{\mathcal{M}_3\mathcal{M}_2}(b) \\ &= \delta_{\mathcal{L}_3\mathcal{L}_2}(a) + \delta_{\mathcal{M}_3\mathcal{L}_2}(b) + \sigma_2 \circ (\delta_{\mathcal{L}_3\mathcal{M}_2}(a) + \delta_{\mathcal{M}_3\mathcal{M}_2}(b)). \end{aligned}$$

Hence from (1) and (2), we get $\partial_3(w) = v$; where $w = a + \sigma_3(b)$.

This proves the exactness at $\mathcal{L}_2$.

As the same way we can prove the exactness at $\mathcal{L}_1$.

Finally, from Theorem (2.3.6) we get the complex:

$$0 \longrightarrow \mathcal{L}_3 \xrightarrow{\partial_3} \mathcal{L}_2 \xrightarrow{\partial_2} \mathcal{L}_1 \xrightarrow{\partial_1} \mathcal{L}_0 \longrightarrow \mathcal{K}_{(9,6,3)}(\mathcal{F}) \longrightarrow 0,$$

is exact.

Conflicts Of Interest

There are no conflicts of interest.

Funding

There is no funding for the paper.

Acknowledgment

Our researcher extends his Sincere thanks to the editor and members of the preparatory committee of the Babylonian Journal of mathematics.

References

- [1] K. Akin, "On Complexes Relating the Jacobi-Trudi Identity with the Bernstein-Gelfand-Gelfand Resolution", *Journal of Algebra*, Vol.77, pp.494-503, 1988.
- [2] D.A. Buchsbaum and B.D.Taylor, "Homotopies for Resolution of Skew-Hook Shapes", *Adv. In Applied Math.*, Vol.30, pp.26-43, 2003.
- [3] H.R. Hassan, "Application of the Characteristic-Free Resolution of Weyl Module to the Lascoux Resolution in the Case $(3,3,3)$ ", Ph.D. Thesis, Università di Roma "Tor Vergata", 2005.
- [4] R. W. Carter and G. Lusztig, "On the modular representations of the general linear and symmetric groups," *Mathematische Zeitschrift*, vol. 136, pp. 193–242, 1974. DOI: 10.1007/BF01232440
- [5] Haytham, R.H., Niran, S.J., On free resolution of Weyl module and zero characteristic resolution in the case of partition $(8,7,3)$, *Baghdad Science Journal*, 15 (4), pp. 455-465, 2018, DOI: 10.21123/bsj.2018.15.4.0455.
- [6] Haytham R.H.and Niran S.J., Weyl Module Resolution Res $(6,6,4;0,0)$ in the Case of Characteristic Zero, *Iraqi Journal of Science*, 2021, Vol. 62, No. 4, pp: 1344-1348.DOI: 10.24996/ijs.2021.62.4.30.
- [7] Niran S.J., Sawsan J.K. and Ahmed I.A., Enforcement for the partition $(7,7,4;0,0)$, *Journal of Interdisciplinary Mathematics*, 24(6), pp. 1669-1676, 2021, DOI:10.1080/09720502.2021.1892272.