



Expression of Concern

Enhancing User Authentication through the Implementation of the ForestPA Algorithm for Smart Healthcare Systems

EXPRESSION OF CONCERN FOR: Nurul Syafiqah Zaidi, Al-Fahim Mubarak Ali, Ahmad Firdaus, Adamu Abubakar Ibrahim, Ghassan Saleh AIDharhani, Mohd Faizal Ab Razak. (2025). Enhancing User Authentication through the Implementation of the ForestPA Algorithm for Smart Healthcare Systems. *Mesopotamian Journal of CyberSecurity*, 5(1), 577-589.

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Reason for Expression of Concern:

The Editors wish to alert readers to potential concerns regarding the reliability of the findings reported in “**Enhancing User Authentication through the Implementation of the ForestPA Algorithm for Smart Healthcare Systems**”. The journal has initiated an additional editorial assessment of the article’s methodology, data provenance, and reported outcomes to confirm their reliability and reproducibility.

This notice is issued to ensure transparency while the review is ongoing. The Expression of Concern does not constitute a final determination regarding the validity of the work. The journal will update readers once the assessment is completed and will take any necessary editorial action in accordance with the journal’s policies and COPE guidance.