



Expression of Concern

Blockchain and Federated Learning in Edge-Fog-Cloud Computing Environments for Smart Logistics

EXPRESSION OF CONCERN FOR: Guma Ali, Adebo Thomas, Maad M. Mijwil, Kholoud Al-Mahzoum, Malik Sallam, Olalekan Salau, Ioannis Adamopoulos, Indu Bala, Aseed Yaseen Rashid Al-jubori. (2025). Blockchain and Federated Learning in Edge-Fog-Cloud Computing Environments for Smart Logistics. Mesopotamian Journal of CyberSecurity, 5(1), 735-769.

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Reason for Expression of Concern:

The Editors wish to alert readers to potential concerns regarding the reliability of the findings reported in “**Blockchain and Federated Learning in Edge-Fog-Cloud Computing Environments for Smart Logistics**”. The journal has initiated an additional editorial assessment of the article’s methodology, data provenance, and reported outcomes to confirm their reliability and reproducibility.

This notice is issued to ensure transparency while the review is ongoing. The Expression of Concern does not constitute a final determination regarding the validity of the work. The journal will update readers once the assessment is completed and will take any necessary editorial action in accordance with the journal’s policies and COPE guidance.